



The law

المخطط Outline:

Introduction: Law is so essential for all societies worldwide

Body: 1-The importance of law...laws ensure safety, people behave badly

2-Types of law... criminal law, civil law...

3--the law in Kuwait...from the teachings of holy Quran, equal rights

Conclusion: enforcing laws protects people from criminals.

.....

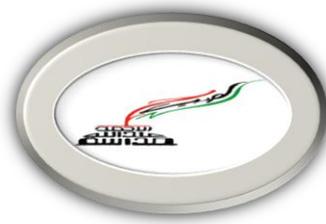
المقدمة Law is so essential for all societies worldwide.

There is no doubt that is very important in every society. أهمية القانون
without law, the strong will dominate the weak and crimes will be
everywhere. Laws ensure safety, security and stability in society.

There are many types of laws such as criminal law, أنواع القانون
and property law. Each one these laws protect the family law, civil law
right of minorities and helps all people to get equal rights. These laws
made by government but they are enforced by police and judges.

The Kuwaiti law is an ideal example in the way it protects القانون في الكويت
the rights of people. It is drawn from the teachings of the Holy Quran. It
protects the rights of all people of all religions creeds and ensure a safe,
just and tolerant society.

الخاتمة Finally, enforcing laws protects people from criminals.



Computer Crimes جرائم الكمبيوتر

Introduction: computer crimes are increasing worldwide

Body: 1-The reasons why computer crimes increase...

2-The reasons why it is difficult to arrest computer criminals

3—How we can use the internet safely.

Conclusion: enforcing laws protects people from criminals

.....
Computer crimes are becoming more dangerous on people and المقدمة society.

There is no doubt that computer crimes are on اسباب ازدياد جرائم الكمبيوتر increase because lots of people use internet websites to buy things, to book holidays or to access their banks accounts.

Unfortunately, computer crimes are more صعوبة القبض على مجرمي الكمبيوتر difficult to solve than traditional crimes because the criminals are invisible and their actions may be impossible to prove. It can be also difficult to prosecute a computer criminals successfully because nothing is physically stolen or damaged.

Criminals use the internet to communicate with each other, to plan or to pass confidential information. crimes في ماذا يستخدمون النت.

So, we should use internet safely. We can achieve this by many ways. First, never upload any confidential نصائح لتفادي الوقوع ضحية لهم information. Second, use filtering programs and anti-virus. Third do your financial transection away from the internet.

To conclude, I think that computer crimes are the most dangerous الخاتمة from of modern crimes. So, we should do our best to flight them.



الهجرة Migration

المخطط Outline

المقدمة Introduction: A lot of people are busy all time thinking of migration

Body: 1- advantages of migration... finding better jobs, better life
2- the disadvantages of migration Feeling homesick, culture difference.

conclusion: migration is a double-faced solution.

.....

A lot of people are busy all time thinking of migration as it has ^{المقدمة} many advantages while others think that migration has a lot of disadvantages.

As for the advantages of migration, some people migrate to ^{ايجابيات الهجرة} find a better life or to find better jobs. Other migrate to make new friends or to learn new languages. Some other people migrate to study or to escape wars and starvation.

Concerning the disadvantages of migration, feel home sick ^{سلبيات الهجرة} and lonely. Migration causes over population in the country to which people migrate and migrants take some jobs of local people causing unemployment. Migrants also suffer the cultures difference and new lifestyle. They live with strangers with different customs and traditions,

In my opinion, migration is a double-edged weapon. If we migrate ^{الخاتمة} for a limited period, it will be better than migration forever.



التصحّر Desertification

المخطط Outline

Introduction: Desertification is a serious problem worldwide

Body: 1-The reasons of desertification...climate change, human activities

2- The results of desertification...land becomes barren, animals and people may die...

3-Suggestions to stop desertification

Conclusion: To conclude, I think that all governments and individual of societies should cooperate to face this problem by putting strict laws, reclaiming desert and planting trees.

.....
Desertification is a serious problem worldwide. Nearly one billion people endures its affects.

There are many reasons of desertification. First, the natural اسباب التصحر change in climate. Next, the activities of the human beings like overcultivation, overgrazing the land and cutting down trees

نتائج Desertification causes many dangers. First the land becomes barren. Second, people and animals may be die. People cut down trees to التصحر make more agriculture lands. So, desertification causes other problems, surely, nothing can stop wind and rain from washing away the top of layer of soil.

To stop desertification, governments should ban overcultivation اقتراحات and overgrazing. Also, they should ban cutting down trees.

To conclude, I think that all governments and individual of الخاتمة societies should cooperate to face this problem by putting strict laws, reclaiming desert and planting trees.



Recycling إعادة التدوير

المخطط Outline

Introduction: Recycling means processing objects and materials. So. They can be used again.

Body: 1- what we can recycle

2- The importance of recycling...the earth is running out of sources...running out of space to bury waste

3- suggestions to help in recycling...families, raising awareness

Conclusion: In conclusion, recycling has become an important issue because it helps us to get rid of the wastes.

.....

Recycling means processing objects and materials. So. They ^{المقدمة} can be used again.

We can recycle glass, rubbish, green waste, ^{الشيء التي يمكن إعادة تدويرها} paper and cardboard. Rubbish is burnt and changed into energy. Plastic is used in making different sorts of objects like kitchen utensils, and paper is used for writing.

Recycling is very important because the earth is ^{اهمية إعادة التدوير} running out of recourses. Also, we are running out of places to bury our wastes. Recycling reduce pollution and saves our environment. There are many products that can be recycled like wood, car, butteries and rubbish.

Families can help in recycling process by taking all ^{مقترحات لإعادة التدوير} wastes from glasses, papers and old clothes to special collection points. Also, government should raise the awareness of people to the importance of recycling.

In conclusion, recycling has become an important issue because it ^{الخاتمة} helps us to get rid of the wastes.



Voluntary Work العمل التطوعي Outline المخطط

Introduction: Humans around the world are struck with many disasters. Voluntary work is a powerful way to help.

Body: 1-how you can help in voluntary work... donation, distributing food
2- features of voluntary workers... they don't wait any praise, reward
3- positive effects/ results of voluntary work... eases their life, children smile...

Conclusion: As humans, we should try hard to improve and protect others' lives, and change lives for better.

.....
المقدمة Disasters destroy the lives of many people every day. Voluntary work is a powerful way to help. Volunteers give their time, effort and health for saving people that lived through such disasters.

كيف يمكن ان نتساعد في الاعمال الخيرية You can donate a portion of your income to charitable organizations, or even donating your time to ease the suffering of the needy people. You can assist in distributing food, you can participate with specialist teams in the aftermath of natural disasters.

صفات العاملين بالتطوع و اعمال جمعية الهلال الاحمر الكويتية Voluntary work means helping anyone in need without getting any money. It aims at helping people who are suffering. It is a sign of compassion and empathy. KRCS is a Kuwaiti organization that provides charity projects for money support. Their voluntary work is done inside and outside of Kuwait. It helps the needy families and raises awareness inside the country. The volunteers are motivated. Their goal is to ease people's suffering and bring happiness. They don't wait for rewards or benefits.

نتائج العمل التطوعي وانعكاساته الايجابية على الناس المحتاجين and donation have a great effect on the people in hardships. They can make their life better. They can restore the smile to the children's face. The can make the needy people lead a happy life.

As humans, we should try hard to improve and protect others' lives, and change lives for better.



Water Paucity قلة المياه

المخطط Outline

Introduction: Water is one of the most important natural resources in our life.

Body: 1-The importance of water...for drinking, washing, cleaning
2- Reasons of water shortage.... overpopulation, leaving water running, leaking taps and pipes

3--solutions...fixing taps, raising awareness, using sprinkles in farming

Conclusion: Finally, water is the secret of life, so we should do our best to save it and use it wisely.

.....
Water is one of the most important natural resources in our life.

اهمية المياه We can't live without it. We can use it for drinking and planting.
We can use it for cleaning, washing and cooking.

اسباب قلة المياه Nowadays, fresh water becomes rare because of overpopulation and the endless development. We have many examples of wasting water like leaving the tap running, not fixing leaking water pipes, taking long showers, and using hoses to clean cars.

الحلول والمقترحات لتوفير المياه We should save it by turning off the taps when not using it. We should fix leaking water pipes. We should use sprinklers. We can use a water bucket to wash cars. Farmers can use new system for irrigation. The government should run campaigns and raise awareness among citizens to save it.

Finally, water is the secret of life, so we should do our best to save it and use it wisely.



استصلاح الاراضي Land Reclamation:

المخطط Outline:

Introduction: Undoubtedly land reclamation is a great way to overcome the problem of over-crowded areas.

Body: 1-what is land reclamation.... taking land from the sea, wetlands...
2-The advantages of land reclamation.... creating new spaces for housing.

3—the disadvantages of land reclamation... destroying local environment and habitat for animals, plants and birds.

Conclusion: Personally, I don't have strong feelings about land despite all the bright sides mentioned above.

.....

Undoubtedly land reclamation is a great way to overcome the problem of over-crowded areas.

Land reclamation is taking land from the **تعريف استصلاح الاراضي** sea or wetlands like marshes and swamps in order to create spaces for farmlands, housing areas, resorts, and even shopping areas

Land reclamation has got some positive effects. It alleviates **الاجابيات** issues such as overcrowding and sanitation. It alleviates hunger. Besides, it can help to reduce disease spreading insects like mosquitoes.

In spite of all these bright sides we've mentioned, land **السلبيات** reclamation has got some negative effects. It disrupts local environment. Damage can occur to coral reefs and other underwater habitats. It can adversely affect species such as rare migratory birds.

Personally, I don't have strong feelings about land despite all the bright sides mentioned above.



الغطاء النباتي / النباتات Plants/vegetation

المخطط Outline

Introduction: There is no doubt that plants are very important in our life.

Body: 1-The importance of plants and trees...nourishment, food, shade, oxygen...

2-Human activities which affect vegetation...

Conclusion: In conclusion, I think that government should raise the awareness of people of the importance trees in our life.

.....

There is no doubt that plants are very important in المقدمة our life. However, many people cut down trees irresponsibly. Trees provide us with nourishment, enrich the soil, protect it from erosion and produce oxygen we breathe. They also provide us with medicines, oil, perfumes and fuel.

Cutting down trees for illegitimate اسباب تقلص الغطاء النباتي reasons like getting food or cultivating more land disturbs the beauty of the environment which Allah has created. So, The Prophet Mohammed (peace and blessing of Allah be upon him) said that anyone who plants trees under which people can seek shade or shelter from the sun will have his reward with Allah.

In conclusion, I think that government should raise the الخاتمة awareness of people of the importance trees in our life.



Endangered Species الأنواع المهددة بالخطر

Introduction: Man has invaded nature to get his basic needs, food and shelter.

Body: 1- How are these species endangered? Man cuts forests for wood or land for building or growing crops.

2- What can we do to save those endangered species? Imposing laws, raising awareness ...

Conclusion: For me, I'm against destroying nature for our benefits.

المقدمة Man has invaded nature to get his basic needs, food and shelter. With his greed and selfishness, he destroyed the natural balance and endangered many plants and animal species.

كيف تتعرض هذه الأنواع من الحيوانات للخطر How are these species endangered? Man cuts forests for wood or land for building or growing crops. So, he has destroyed its natural habitat. Also, illegal hunting is a great threat for many animals. Poachers hunt them for their fur or skin.

ماذا يمكن ان نعمل لانتقاذ هذه الأنواع What can we do to save those endangered species? We can make campaigns for awareness or for collecting money to build nature reserves. Governments should impose laws against destroying forests and poaching.

الخاتمة For me, I'm against destroying nature for our benefits. As Allah created everything in the world in great balance; we must keep that balance by any possible means.

Edited by: Ismail Mahmoud

50288505

Unit 1

Computer Crimes

There are many crimes in our society like theft, murder, and fraud. New crimes, like online identity-theft, are also growing.

Techno criminals use computers to commit their crimes. They find personal information and credit card numbers to steal money. It's hard to catch these criminals because they are invisible. Their crimes are not easily proved by anyone.

We should keep ourselves safe from techno criminals by using a good antivirus program, and using strong passwords. We shouldn't deal with strange adverts or emails. Finally, the government should impose strict laws to protect citizens in society.

Legal Disputes

There have been more legal disputes in the last years. Many people are going to court nowadays for petty cases.

Some people are against such cases because people are always looking for someone to blame for accidents. As a result, the courts are full of these cases, and prosecuting real criminals takes a longer time.

On the other hand, some people believe that the increasing number of petty cases shows that society is developing, and every wrong action is punished. As a result, every person is protected.

In my opinion, minor cases should be solved outside of the court to let the legal system solve dangerous crimes.

The Importance of Law

Law is very important in society. Man invented law many years ago to ensure justice.

Nowadays, it is a must to live in peace. Law can protect our rights and lives. Also, it keeps our properties safe. A society without law is not a society to live in. Crimes will be everywhere and there will be many victims. Law is the only way to punish criminals. Therefore, it can stop crimes.

Kuwait has a well-structured system of laws. The laws, in Kuwait, are taken from the Holy Qur'an and Haddith. In Kuwait we have many types of law. For example, we have family law, civil law and criminal law.

Finally, I think we should respect law. It ensures that safety of our future generations.

Speed limit

Speeding in residential areas is one of the problems related to traffic safety. Speedy drivers may hit children or any person. The most important question is: Should motorists who drive too fast in residential areas be banned from driving?

Some people think that those careless drivers should be banned from driving for many reasons. It makes citizens fear for children's safety, it increases the risk of vehicle crashes and injuries.

Other people think that the motorist who drive too fast in residential areas should only pay fines. They think that they have reasons for speeding, like running late, or an emergency.

To conclude, I advise all the drivers to drive carefully, especially near schools, playgrounds, and parks.

Unit 2

Migration

People migrate due to many factors. Early humans migrated because of changing climate and for food supply. Nowadays, many people emigrate to run away from natural disasters, wars, or to find better work.

Migration has advantages and disadvantages. It may give you better chances for work or education. You could meet new people, learn about a new culture, and learn a foreign language. On the other hand, you would be away from your family, friends and country, so you would be homesick.

Finally, migration is a rewarding and difficult experience. You should think carefully before deciding to emigrate.

Talking About an Important Event in Your Life

Life is full of different events. Some events are sad, and some are happy. All life events mark a change in our lives, even if it's a small change. Because education is very important for my future, I would like to talk about my first day in secondary school.

I was happy to finally be a secondary school student, but I was also worried about how different the new school is going to be. I was hoping to see my old friends, and hang out with them during the break.

On the first day, I received my new books, and met my new teachers. I remember they were all nice and helpful. I met new friends, and one of them has become my best friend.

Now, I am in my final year of secondary school. I have learned so much both in and out of the classroom. I am looking forward to the next big event in my life, which is my graduation party.

Unit 3

Human Values

Human values are shared qualities between people all over the world. They are found in all religions and cultures. They protect the human rights and spread love and peace.

Compassion, freedom, respect, empathy and tolerance are examples for the different human values. Compassion is caring for others. Freedom doesn't mean you are free to harm others. Tolerance is accepting others' mistakes and forgiving them.

These shared human values are not between people only, but between countries as well. Countries train diplomats to represent them in the UN. Their work is ensuring peace and equality.

Islam mixes all the different values. All of them are important as our Prophet Mohammad said that: "All the Muslims are like the same body".

Donations

We thank God that we live in welfare. Technology gave us many inventions that made our life easier, safer and more comfortable.

Nowadays, many countries suffer from poverty, lack of medical care and illiteracy. Their needs differ from a country to another. Some need fresh water supplies. Others are in need for medical care like medicine

That is why we should help in any way we can. Donating money is a way of showing empathy. As small amounts of money will not affect our life, but it will give others a better standard of life. You can also do voluntary work.

Some people don't know about the problems in other countries, so campaigns and adverts are a way of raising awareness and money.

Compassion, empathy and support are basic in Islam. We should help any human in need, Muslim or not.

Voluntary Work

Humans around the world are struck with many disasters. Natural disasters, wars, famine, and disease. These disasters destroy the lives of many people every day. Voluntary work is a powerful way to help. Volunteers give their time, effort and health for saving people that lived through such disasters.

Voluntary work means helping anyone in need without getting any money. It aims at helping people who are suffering. It is a sign of compassion and empathy.

KRCS is a Kuwaiti organization that provides charity projects for money support. Their voluntary work is done inside and outside of Kuwait. It helps the needy families and raises awareness inside the country.

The volunteers are motivated. Their goal is to ease people's suffering and bring happiness. They don't wait for rewards or benefits.

As humans, we should try hard to improve and protect others' lives, and change lives for better.

Unit 4

Desertification

There's no doubt that desertification is a serious problem. It is the changing of green land into desert. The beautiful land becomes a lifeless desert.

This happens because of many reasons, like lack of rain and harsh climate. Also harmful human activities like cutting down trees, over cultivating, and overgrazes the land.

Desertification has dangerous effects on the environment. The land becomes unproductive and eroded, and animals lose their natural habitat.

We should do our best to change deserts into green land. The government should support farmers. It should impose strict laws for cutting down trees. It should also run campaigns and raise awareness among citizens.

Finally, I think that man has done enough harm to the planet. It is time to save our precious resources.

Water

Water is one of the most important natural resources in our life. We can't live without it. We can use it for drinking and planting. We can use it for cleaning, washing and cooking. Nowadays, fresh water becomes rare because of overpopulation and the endless development.

We have many examples of wasting water like leaving the tap running, not fixing leaking water pipes, taking long showers, and using hoses to clean cars.

We should save it by turning off the taps when not using it. We should fix leaking water pipes. We should use sprinklers. We can use a water bucket to wash cars. Farmers can use new system for irrigation. The government should run campaigns and raise awareness among citizens to save it.

Finally, water is the secret of life, so we should do our best to save it and use it wisely.

Natural Resources

God blessed earth with many treasures. These treasures made our life easier and more efficient. Land and water are the most important resources.

Mankind lives on land, and they build homes, farm lands, and get all the needs for nourishment. Water, of course, is the secret of life.

Man's greed and selfishness destroyed that blessing. Forests, which control the climate, are being cut down for land and wood.

The beautiful green lands face desertification, and water is being wasted when cleaning or watering plants.

Still, there are available actions to save these precious resources. We should stop cutting down forests for any reason. We can reclaim deserts to build or farm, and start using the water wisely. Campaigns are important to raise people's awareness about these important issues.

To end, I need to say that these resources are not forever. They are granted to us and for our future children. That is why we need to value this gift.

Unit 5

Waste and recycling

Wastes are the things we don't need or use any more, so we throw away. We create waste every day, and it has become a serious global problem. It causes pollution and disease.

There are many types of waste like: glass, metal, paper, plastic and green waste.

One way to reduce waste is recycling. It means reusing things again and again for different purposes. It is very important because we are running out of land to bury our wastes. We can recycle our waste by organizing our waste and taking it to recycling companies.

Governments should encourage recycling by imposing laws against throwing rubbish on the street. They should build recycling points everywhere. Awareness campaigns are so important and needed to encourage everyone to recycle.

I advise you to start recycling to save our planet, and to keep it clean.

Unit (6)

Endangered Species

Man has invaded nature to get his basic needs, food and shelter. With his greed and selfishness, he destroyed the natural balance and endangered many plants and animals species.

How are these species endangered? Man cuts forests for wood or land for building or growing crops. So, he has destroyed its natural habitat. Also, illegal hunting is a great threat for many animals. Poachers hunt them for their fur or skin.

What can we do to save those endangered species? We can make campaigns for awareness or for collecting money to build nature reserves. Governments should impose laws against destroying forests and poaching.

For me, I'm against destroying nature for our benefits. As Allah created everything in the world in great balance; we must keep that balance by any possible means.