



# Essa Al-Hamad Sec. School English Department



Adopt a healthy diet, practice healthy lifestyle choices and make a lifelong commitment to fitness

## MODULE THREE

2016/2017

**Name :** .....

**Class :** .....

**Module Three Lifestyles**

	<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Lesson 1&amp;2 Long lives</b>	<b>SB p 56/57</b>
	<b>Word</b>	<b>PS</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>A.M</b>
1	cardiovascular	Adj	relating to the heart and blood vessels	متعلق بالقلب و الأوعية الدموية
2	centenarian	N	a person who is over one hundred yeras	معمر
3	commentary	N	the expression of opinions or explanations about an event or situation	تعليق
4	cycle	V	to ride a bicycle	يركب دراجة
5	elderly	Adj	( of a person ) old or aging	كبير السن
6	expectation	n.	a strong belief that something will happen	توقع
7	geriatric	Adj	relating to old people ,esp. with regard to their health care	مسن / شيخوخي / كهولي
8	honour	V	to treat someone with special respect	يكرم / يبجل
9	integral	Adj	esential or fundamental	جوهرى / أساسي
10	onerous	Adj	involving an amount of effort and difficulty that is oppressively burdensome	مجهد / شاق
11	supple	Adj	bending and moving easily and gracefully ; flexible	مرن / لين
12	vigorous	Adj	strong , healthy and full of energy	مفعم بالقوة والطاقة
13	<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Lesson 3 Long lives</b>	<b>WB p 48/49</b>
14	chronic	Adj	something that continues for a long time and can not be solved	مزمن / مستعصي
15	deprive of	ph.v	dispossess of , rob of	يحرم من
16	drowsy	Adj	tired and almost asleep	نعسان
17	genetic make up	N	chemical structure that defines individuality	تكوين جيني
18	Restful	Adj	peaceful and quiet , making you feel relax	هادئ / مريح
19	shallow	Adj	not deep	سطحي-غير عميق

**Module Three Lifestyles**

	<b>BOOK 12</b>	Unit 7	<b>Lesson 4&amp;5 Grammar/Vocabulary</b>	<b>SB p 58/59</b>
18	blizzard	N	a severe snowstorm with high winds and low visibility	عاصفة ثلجية عنيفة
19	conceal	V	to keep from sight ; to hide	يخفي
20	dispute	N	a disagreement , argument ,or debate	جدل / خلاف
21	do away with	ph.v	to get rid of	يتخلص من
22	do up	ph.v	to fasten ; to tie	يربط
23	do without	ph.v	to not have something and manage in spite	يستغني عن
24	excuse	N	a reason or explanation put forward to defend or justify a fault or offense	عذر/ مبرر
25	frequently	Adv	on many occasions with little time between them	تكرارا / بشكل متكرر
26	in spite of	Prep	regardless of	على الرغم من
27	make up	ph.v	to invent ( a story )	يلفق / يخلق
28	make up for	ph.v	to take the place of something lost or missing	يعوض
29	vicinity	N	the area near or surrounding a particular place	منطقة مجاورة/ بالجوار
	<b>BOOK 12</b>	Unit 7	<b>Lesson 7&amp;8 A magazine article</b>	<b>SB p 60/61</b>
30	admiration	N	respect and warm approval	اعجاب
31	affection	N	a gentle feeling of fondness or liking	مودة / محبه
32	ailment	N	an illness , typically a minor one	مرض ( بسيط )
33	bestow	V	confer or present ( an honour , right or gift	يمنح / يهب
31	deserve	V	to do something or have or show qualities worthy of ( reward or punishment )	يستحق / يستاهل
32	due	Adj	expected or planned for at a certain time	مستحق / واجب / مناسب
33	fatal	Adj	causing death	قاتل / مميت
34	life expectancy	N	the average period that a person may expect to live	متوسط العمر
35	reverence	N	deep respect for someone or something	تجيل / احترام

**Module Three Lifestyles**

	<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 8</b>	<b>Lesson 1&amp;2 migration</b>	<b>SB p 62/63</b>
	<b>Word</b>	<b>PS</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>A.M</b>
1	almond	N	the tree that produces flat pale nut with brown skin that tastes sweet.	شجرة اللوز / لوز
2	depopulation	N	the process of the number of people reducing in an area	هجرة ( السكان )
3	deserted	Adj	abandoned , neglected	مهجور
4	export	N	the selling and sending out of goods or services to other countries.	تصدير
5	graduated	Adj	graduated: divided into different levels.	متخرج - مقسوم لمستويات مختلفة
6	infrastructure	N	the basic physical and organizational structures and facilities.	بنية تحتية
7	overcrowding	N	the process of filling an area beyond what is usual	ازدحام
8	public services	N	a service that is run for the benefit of the general public	خدمات عامة.
9	reverse	V	to make( something)the opposite of what it was	يعكس - يقلب
10	rural	Adj	in , relating to , the countryside rather than the town	ريفي
11	socioeconomic	Adj	concerned with the interaction of social and economic factors	اقتصادي اجتماعي
12	-unemployment	N	unemployment: the state of being jobless.	بطالة
13	vice versa	Adv	with the main items in the preceding statement the other way around.	العكس بالعكس
14	vacant	Adj	Empty	فارغ / شاغر / خالي
	<b>Book 12</b>	<b>Unit8</b>	<b>Lesson 3</b>	<b>WBp.54</b>
15	contentment	N	the state of being happy and satisfied	قناعة - رضا - اطمئنان
16	crown jewel	N	the best or most valuable thing that a person has	بأفضل و أقيم ما لديه - أفضل الموجود
17	demarcation	N	the point at which one area of work ,responsibility etc. ends and another begins	تعيين حدود
18	skyline	N	skyline : the shape made by hills or buildings against the sky	صورة المباني والجبال على خلفية السماء/ أفق
19	vertical village	Exp	the same amount of people occupying a village but in one tall building	مبنى متطاول يتسع لسكان قرية

**Module Three Lifestyles**

	<b>Book 12</b>	<b>Unit8</b>	<b>Lesson 4/5</b>	<b>SBp.64/65</b>
20	astounded	adj	shocked or greatly surprised	مصعوق / مذهول
21	bump into	ph.v	to meet by chance	يلتقي بالصدفة
22	densely	adv	closely compacted in substance	بكتافة
23	disturbance	n	the interruption of a settled and peaceful condition	ارباك - ارتباك - اضطراب
24	embarrassed	adj	feeling or showing shame	مخرج - منرج
25	far and wide	idiom	over a large area	على مساحة كبيرة
26	glamour	n	an attractive and exciting quality	روعة / جمال / سحر
27	hub	idiom	centre of activity	مركز / محور
28	hustle and bustle	n	activity ; liveliness	نشاط / حيوية
29	metropolis	n	densely populated city	مدينة مكتظة / حاضرة
30	narrate	v	give a spoken or written account of	يروى
31	odds and ends	n.pl.	bits and pieces	أشياء صغيرة / أجزاء
32	pluck up the courage	exp.	make an effort to do something that frightens one	يستجمع قواه ( شجاعته)
33	tranquil	Adj	calm ; free from disturbance	هادئ
	<b>Book 12</b>	<b>Unit8</b>	<b>Lesson 7/8</b>	<b>SBp.67</b>
34	advantageous	adj.	a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favourable or superior position	مفيد - مريح - مجدي
35	leafy	adj.	having or characterized by much foliage because of an abundance of trees or bushes	كثير الخضرة والأوراق مرق / محاط بالأشجار
36	make it your own	Exp	change something in your possession so that you reflect your personality and character.	اجعله خاصا بك - غير فيما تمتلك لتعكس شخصيتك
37	palatial	Adj	resembling a palace in being spacious and splendid	فخم / كالقصر / قصري
38	picturesque	adj	visually attractive ,esp. in a pretty style	بديع / يروق للعين
39	residents' parking	n	parking space reserved specially for residents of a particular area	موقف مخصص لسكان منطقة معينة

**Module Three Lifestyles**

	<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Lesson 1&amp;2 New ways and old</b>	<b>SB p 68/69</b>
	<b>Word</b>	<b>PS</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>A.M</b>
1	competent	adj	having the necessary ability , knowledge , or skill to do something successfully	كفاء / مؤهل
2	cookery	n	the practice or skill of preparing and cooking food	فن الطبخ
3	custom-made	adj	made to a particular customer's order	مصنوع حسب طلب الزبون
4	fix	v	to repair something that is broken or not working properly	يصلح
5	mail order	n	the selling of goods to customers by mail,generally involving selection from a special catalogue	طلب بريدي: طلب سلعة بالبريد
6	mass-produced	adj	produced in large quantities by an automated mechanical process	منتج بالجملة
7	unique	adj	being the only one of its kind ; unlike anything else	فريد / مميز
8	unusual	adj	not habitually or commonly occurring or done	غير معتاد / فريد غير مألوف
9	workshop	n	a room or building in which goods are manufactured or repaired	ورشة
	<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Lesson 3 New ways and old</b>	<b>WB p 60/61</b>
10	contemporary	adj	belonging or occurring in the present	معاصر
11	in parallel	exp	occurring at the same time and having some connection	متزامن مع / متواز / في نفس التوقيت
12	socialise	V	to mix socially with others	يصادق
13	platform	N	a raised level surface on which people or things can stand	منصة / منبر / مسرح
14	craftsman	N	someone who is very skilled at a craft	حرفي
15	seamlessly	adv	smooth and without seams or obvious joins	بلا عقد / بسلاسة
16	promote	V	support or actively encourage	يحفز / يشجع / يعزز
17	pottery	n	clay that has been shaped and baked to make pots ,dishes	صناعة الفخار

**Module Three Lifestyles**

	<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Lesson 4&amp;5 Grammar/Vocabulary</b>	<b>SB p 70/71</b>
18	below par	exp	something which is inferior	رديء
19	call the shots	exp	to make the important decision ; to direct a project	يتخذ القرار الهام
21	immobile	adj	Motionless	ثابت/غير متحرك
20	neck and neck	exp	evenly matched	متعادل/متساو
21	put to	ph.v	to ask someone a question, especially about something important	يوجه سؤال ل/ يضع على المحك
22	snooker	n.	a game played with cues on a billard table	سنوكر / بلياردو
23	substandard	adj	below the usual or rquired standard	دون المستوى المطلوب
24	toe the line	exp	to accept the authority , principles , or policies of a particular group ,esp.under pressure	يخضع للنظام / يمتثل لسلطة
25	ungentlemanly	adj.	dishonourable	مخزي / شائن
	<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Lesson 7&amp;8 A biography</b>	<b>SB p 72/73</b>
26	appoint	v.	to choose someone for a position or a job	يعين
27	bill	n.	a written proposal for a new law , which is brought to a parliament to be discussed	مشروع قانون
28	biography	n.	an account of someone's life written by someone else	السيرة : قصة حياة شخص
29	customarily	adv	usually , habitually	عادة
30	degree	n.	a course of study at a university or college or the qualification that is given to you when you have successfully completed the course	شهادة / درجة علمية
31	doctorate	n.	a university degree of the highest level	درجة الدكتوراة
32	master's degree	n.	a university degree such as MA that you can get by studying for one or two years after your first degree	درجة ماجستير
33	minister	n	a politician who is in charge of a government department	وزير
34	parliament	n.	the group of people who are elected to make a country's laws and discuss important national affairs	البرلمان
35	porfolio	n.	the work that a particular government official is responsible for	حقيبة وزارية / منصب وزاري
36	resign	v.	to officially announce that you have decided to leave your job or an organisation	يستقيل
37	whereas	conj	in contrast or comparison with the fact that	بينما / لكن

**Module Three Lifestyles**

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Lesson 1-2</b>	<b>SB p. 56/57</b>
----------------	---------------	-------------------	--------------------

**Vocabulary**

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word the completes the meaning**

- 1- Gloves are usually made of ..... leather so that your fingers will move easily .  
a- mental                      b- supple                      c- vigorous                      d- physical
- 2- Both parents and teachers have offered us a lot . We have to .....them .  
a- honour                      b- excuse                      c- cycle                      d- tax
- 3-My brother usually has an hour of ..... stretching in the morning.  
a - supple                      b- frequent                      c- appreciated                      d - vigorous
- 4- As our team trained well, my ..... is that we will win the cup final.  
a- expectation                      b- admiration                      c - affection                      d- reverence
- 5- You must wear a crash –helmet when you .....  
a- expect                      b- cycle                      c- conceal                      d- tax

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**elderly / centenarian / cardiovascular / vigorous / integral / geriatric / onerous**

- 6- There are many .....homes in Japan.
- 7- He is a / an..... part of the team. We can't do without him.
- 8-It is a /an ..... task to find a solution to the difficulties that face the company.
- 9- There is a clinic for the care of .....in some hospitals.
- 10- Running for one kilometer a day improves your ..... system.

**Module 3 Lifestyles**

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Lesson 3</b>	<b>WB p. 48</b>
----------------	---------------	-----------------	-----------------

**Vocabulary**

**C) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**shallow / chronic / restful / drowsy / deprived / process / genetic make-up**

- 1- My grandmother suffers from a .....disease. She doesn't leave her room .
- 2-I like the ..... sound of the wind in the trees.
- 3- Children must stay in the .....end of the swimming pool .
- 4- How much sleep we need depends on several factors besides, our.....
- 5- People who are ..... of sleep might gain weight.

Module 3 Lifestyles

BOOK 12	Unit 7	Lesson 4/5	SB p. 58/59
---------	--------	------------	-------------

**D) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**made up / conceal / in spite of / dispute / excused / blizzard**

- 1- The main roads in England were nearly impassable because of .....conditions.
- 2- Women usually try to ..... their age . I don't know why.
- 3- She had ..... her mind not to tell the truth.
- 4- The unions have been able to settle the ..... over working conditions .
- 5- The best player in the team asked the trainer if he could be ..... from the football practice as his knee still hurts.

**E) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word the completes the meaning**

- 1- There are several hotels in the immediate ..... of the Kuwait Towers.  
a- vicinity                      b- damage                      c- affection                      d- centenarian
- 2- There is no mayonnaise left ,so I'm afraid you will just have to ..... it .  
a- make up for                      b- do up                      c- do away with                      d- do without
- 3- Computerization has enabled us to ..... a lot of paper work.  
a- run into                      b- do away with                      c- make up for                      d- do up
- 4- No amount of money can ..... the death of a child .  
a- do up                      b- do without                      c- run away                      d- make up for
- 5- I ..... meet Jasim on my way to school .  
a- frequently                      b- mentally                      c- physically                      d- comparatively

Module 3 Lifestyles

BOOK 12	Unit 7	Lesson 7/8	SB p. 60/61
---------	--------	------------	-------------

Vocabulary

**A) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**deserves / affection / dispute / fatal / due / reverence**

- 1- The former prince still holds a place in the nation's .....
- 2- We feel great ..... for our teachers .
- 3- Some illnesses are ..... in almost all cases .
- 4- The meeting is ..... to be held in three month's time .
- 5- The worker ..... a holiday after that hard work .

**B)From a , b , c , and d choose the best word the completes the meaning**

1-Life ..... in Kuwait has increased greatly in the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

- a- compassion                      b- defence                      c- empathy                      d- expectancy

2- You can treat a minor ..... yourself .

- a- commentary                      b- ailment                      c- vicinity                      d- statement

3- Friendship is one of the greatest things we can ..... upon the others.

- a- bestow                      b- deserve                      c- export                      d- do up

4- My ..... for that hard working man grows everyday .

- a- obligation                      d- expression                      c- admiration                      d- commentary

**C)Use the following words in meaningful sentences:**

1-( vigorous ):

.....

2-( expectation ):

.....

3-( deserve ):

.....

4-( do without ):

.....

5-( frequently ):

.....

**D)Choose the correct definition of the underlined words:**

**1-Shakespeare's poems were treated with great reverence by other poets.**

- a-deep respect for someone or something                      b-a disagreement, argument or debate  
c-the expression of opinions or explanations about an event or situation  
d-respect and warm approval

**2-The room is so warm that it makes me feel drowsy.**

- a-essential or fundamental                      b-causing death  
c-something that continues for a long time and cannot easily be solved  
d-tired and almost asleep

**3-The defendant is accused of attempting to conceal evidence.**

- a-to treat someone with special respect                      b-confer or present  
c-to keep from sight ; to hide  
d-to do something or have or show qualities worthy of ( reward or punishment )

**4-Computerization has allowed us to do away with a lot of homework.**

- a-to fasten ; to tie                      b-get rid of  
c-to not have something and manage in spite                      d-to need or want something

Module 3 Lifestyles

BOOK 12	Unit 8	Lesson 1 & 2	SB p. 62/63
---------	--------	--------------	-------------

VOCABULARY

**A-Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:**

{ depopulation / graduated / deserted / export / almond / vacant }

- 1-I planted many..... trees in my home garden.
- 2-.....of the rural areas lead to crowded areas in the city.
- 3-The coastal places are usually .....in Winter.
- 4-The Gulf countries .....oil to many other countries.
- 5-Laura .....with first class levels from Cambridge University.

**B- From a , b , c and d, choose the right words :**

- 1-The war has seriously damaged the .....of the country .  
a. reverence            b. ailment            c. infrastructure            d. affection
- 2-Investments in the railway network would reduce.....on roads.  
a. overcrowding            b. almond            c. glamour            d. residents
- 3-People are in urgent need for the .....of the Ministry.  
a. affection            b. public services            c. expectation            d. preposition
- 4-The teachers of the school wanted to.....failure into success.  
a. export            b. narrate            c. reverse            d. graduate
- 5-This area is still.....and needs a lot of development.  
a. socioeconomic            b. vacant            c. rural            d. embarrassed

Module 3 Lifestyles

BOOK 12	Unit 8	Lesson 3	WB p. 64/65
---------	--------	----------	-------------

**A- Choose the right words to complete the meanings from a , b , c and d :**

- 1-When the results were announced, his face wore a look of pure.....  
a. contentment            b. dispute            c. vicinity            d. life expectancy
- 2- Kuwait Towers are the .....of the tourist places in the region.  
a. affection            b. admiration            c. unemployment            d. crown jewel
- 3-The river serves as the line of .....between the two countries.  
a. depopulation            b. demarcation            c. unemployment            d. contentment
- 4-You can get a good view of Kuwait City .....from Kuwait Towers.  
a. skyline            b. demarcation            c. glamour            d. almond
- 5- .....help a lot to save the farmland as a part of our environment.  
a. odds and ends            b. services            c. vertical villages            d. hustle and bustle

**VOCABULARY**

**D-Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:**

{ embarrassed / densely / far and wide / disturbance / bumped into }

- 1-We .....Mr. Karam when we were in Damascus last week.
- 2-Cairo is one of the most .....populated city in the Arab world.
- 3-Phone calls are the biggest.....at work. One can't concentrate well.
- 4-Some students feel .....when they come to school late.
- 5-People came from .....to see the fair book in Kuwait city.

**E-From a , b , c and d , choose the right word to complete the meanings:**

- 1- Nobody can resist the .....of food when feeling hungry.  
 a. service                      b. glamour                      c. odds and ends                      d. parking
- 2-Kuwait City is the .....of Kuwait's financial market.  
 a. logger                      b. litigation                      c.hub                      d. overcrowding
- 3- I like peace and quiet and can't bear the.....of markets.  
 a. hustle and bustle                      b. odds and ends                      c. wildfire                      d. upsurge
- 4-Having failed in his village , he left to begin his career in the .....  
 a. glamour                      b. hub                      c. depopulation                      d. metropolis
- 5- The witnesses .....the sequence of events which led to the crime.  
 a. graduated                      b. narrated                      c. deserted                      d. exported

**F)Choose the correct form from a, b, c or d:**

1. He spoke so quietly that we could hardly ..... what he was saying.  
 a- make out                      b- make up                      c- make of                      d- make off •
- 2.. Both candidates are popular so it should ..... an interesting election .  
 a- make out                      b- make for                      c- make up                      d- make off
3. I don't know what to ..... her suddenly unfriendly attitude towards me.  
 a- make out                      b- make for                      c- make up                      d- make of
4. What do you ..... the new policy the president signed?  
 a- make out                      b- make for                      c- make up                      d- make of
5. I know I ruined your favourite camera but I hope this new one I bought you ..... It.  
 a- makes out                      b- makes up for                      c- makes up                      d- makes of
- 6.We ..... all the old equipment and invested in some new .  
 a. did away with                      b. did up                      c. did with                      d. did without

### Module 3 Lifestyles

BOOK 12	Unit 8	Lesson 7/8	SB p. 66/67
---------	--------	------------	-------------

#### VOCABULARY

##### A- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(leafy / palatial / make it your own / picturesque / residents' parking / advantageous)

- 1-The lower taxes are , the more .....they are to poor families.
- 2-My house is located in a .....suburban area.
- 3-There is a big villa for sale on the beach. You can.....quickly.
- 4-My father likes to buy a .....villa in a calm green area.
- 5- The .....park around our house adds a lot to its beauty.
- 6- Having a .....around this hotel makes it comfortable to stay at.

### Module 3 Lifestyles

BOOK 12	Unit 9	Lesson 1/2	SB p. 68/69
---------	--------	------------	-------------

#### Vocabulary

##### A)Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:

**competent / cookery / custom-made / fix / mail order / unique**

- 1- Each person's genetic code is ..... except in the case of identical twins.
- 2- I think this device is too complicated to..... You'd better take it to a technician.
- 3- His feet are too big to find proper size. For this reason, he always gets.....shoes
- 4- Actually, everyone here is exceptionally .....at their jobs.

##### B)From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning

- 5- .....items are commercially beneficial to the producer and consumer.

a- mass-produced      b- competent      c- unusual      d- shallow

- 6- Mothers always look for an up-to-date .....book to prepare new dishes or meals.

a- reverence      b- cookery      c- pottery      d- workshop

- 7- If you are too busy to go to the shop you can get it by .....

a- cookery book      b- make-up      c- crown jewel      d- mail order

**Vocabulary**

**A) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**contemporary / in parallel / socialise / platform / seamlessly / craftsman**

- 1- If two or more parts of an electrical system are ....., they are arranged in a way that means they both receive the same amount of electricity .
- 2- Extrovert individuals tend to .....with others everywhere .
- 3- Although Shakespeare's plays were written hundreds of years ago, they still have a/an ..... feel to them.
- 4- Now it's easy to integrate data , texts , images and sound .....
- 5- There is a quite big .....at the end of the hall on which students can show their various activities .

**B) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word the completes the meaning**

- 6- The Institute is intended to .....an understanding of the politics and culture of the Arab world .

a- promote                      b- socialise                      c- fix                      d- conceal

- 7- Now it's easy to integrate data, texts , images and sound .....

a- seamlessly                      b- normally                      c- literally                      d- grammatically

- 8- There is a quite big .....at the end of the hall on which students can show their various activities .

a- craftsman                      b- platform                      c- pottery                      d- cone

- 9- This tray is hand painted by the finest..... It's really unique .

a- craftsman                      b- platform                      c- pottery                      d- cone

**Vocabulary**

**A) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**below par / call the shots / immobile / neck and neck / put to**

- 1- Look over there ! I can see a figure sitting .....facing the sea .
- 2- Opinion polls show the two main parties are running ..... It's too hard to say who will win .

- 3- It is a job in which you will be able to ..... Don't miss it .
- 4- As I see it , these appliances are ..... We'd better look for more up-to-date ones
- 5- I have many questions that I'd like to .....you .

**B)From a , b , c , and d choose the best word the completes the meaning**

- 6- Not everyone can play.....as it requires both concentration and accuracy .  
 a- snooker                                      b- par                                      c- shot                                      d- neck
- 7- Both teams started quarreling as soon as the referee whistled. Actually, it was  
 an.....lack of sportsmanship.  
 a- seamless                                      b- ungentlemanly                                      c- immobile                                      d- unique
- 8- On hearing the news , he sat ....., wondering what to do next .  
 a- geriatric                                      b- vigorous                                      c- onerous                                      d- immobile

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Lesson 7/8</b>	<b>SB p. 72/73</b>
----------------	---------------	-------------------	--------------------

**Vocabulary**

**A)Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

- (appointed / bill /biography / customarily / master's degree / below par / whereas)**
- 1- In some countries like Turkey the Prime Minister is .....by election.
- 2- I intend not to get a job before getting a / an.....
- 3- I'm going to take part in a debate over the civil rights .....
- 4- Our Teacher of English has recommended that we read a/ an.....of William Shakespeare.
- 5- You eat a massive plate of food for lunch ,.....I have just a sandwich .

**B)From a , b , c , and d choose the best word the completes the meaning**

- 6- Which minister do you think will be offered the .....of the foreign affairs .  
 a- doctorate                                      b- portfolio                                      c- parliament                                      d- snooker
- 7- I wish I could get a .....in the English literature .  
 a- doctorate                                      b- portfolio                                      c- parliament                                      d- snooker -
- 8- Though he has got a .....in Law, he works as a teacher of social studies.  
 a- bill                                      b- biography                                      c- degree                                      d- pottery
- 9- As I see it , it's high time to .....from the company to start my own business .  
 a- resign                                      b- appoint                                      c- graduate                                      d- obtain
- 10- Members of the public can even go to hear .....in session .  
 a- doctorate                                      b- portfolio                                      c- parliament                                      d- snooker

**Grammar**

**A) Do as shown between brackets:**

- 1- Ahmed enjoys the movie. Hamad enjoys the movie. (Join using: both...and )  
.....
- 2- She knows how to tax her brain . He knows how to tax his brain. (Use: both...and )  
.....
- 3- Rugby is popular in England. Football is popular in England . ( Use both...and )  
.....
- 4-The test was very long. It was difficult. ( Join using: both...and)  
.....
- 5-I'll have the cheesecake. I'll have the frozen hot chocolate. (Join using: both...and)  
.....
- 6-You clean your room. You'll stay home at this weekend. (Use: either...or )  
.....
- 7-She did well on the test. She got an A on her report. (not only...but also)  
.....
- 8-The manager is here. His assistants are here today. (Use: neither...nor)

**B) Change into reported speech:**

- 1.Khaled said, "It is hot in here."  
She said.....
- 2-Salem:"I didn't have time to do my homework yesterday"  
Salem remarked .....
- 3-"We will fly to Austria with our families tomorrow."  
They said .....
- 4-"I find physics too difficult."  
My classmate told me .....
- 5-Huda said, " I'm going home now."  
She said.....
- 6- The secretary:"The boss must sign this letter."  
The secretary told us.....
- 7-"Open your suitcase."  
The policeman asked me .....
- 8-"Don't forget your duties."  
My father .....
- 9- "How about going shopping?"  
My neighbour .....

10. "When will the plane take off ?"  
They wanted to know .....
11. " Why didn't you prepare your lesson?"  
The teacher asked me .....
12. "Why are so many students absent today ?"  
The teacher wanted to know .....
13. "Do you know how far it is to the airport ?"  
The tourist asked the policeman.....
14. "Did Hisham call me yesterday ?"  
My father asked me .....
15. "Have you done your math homework ?"  
Mrs. Brown asked her students  
.....
16. "Can you repair this motorbike ?"  
I asked the mechanic .....

**E)Change into direct speech:**

- 1-She said she had been teaching English for seven years.  
She said,".....
- 2-He said he had taught online the day before.  
".....
- 3-They said they were chatting on the Net at the moment.  
They said, " .....
- 4-I asked my friend where he worked.  
" .....
- 5-I warned him not to swim at night.  
".....
- 6-I advised him to depend on himself.  
".....
- 7-I asked who did they go to school with.  
I asked, ".....
- 8-Muhammad asked me where I had gone the previous weekend.  
Muhammad asked , " .....
- 9-The judge ordered them to call the first witness.  
" .....
- 10-He asked me if I lived nearby.  
.....

**F)Correct the verbs between brackets:**

- 1-I (learn )..... English for seven years now.
- 2-Before I went to bed, I ( have ).....my dinner.
- 3-While I ( juggle ) ....., I met lots of young people from our vicinity.
- 4-At the moment I (revise )..... English grammar.
- 5-If I pass my exams successfully, I ( start)..... an apprenticeship in September.
- 6-I ( become )..... a real Barcelona fan already.
7. Omar (study)..... for his math test as we speak.

8. Saleh (smoke)..... for the past three years.
9. Huda sometimes (lose ).....temper.
10. I (see) .....this movie about a dozen times already.
11. We (sleep)..... all day yesterday.
12. (you, see, ever).....a ghost?
13. We often (go out).....on Fridays.
14. What kind of music ( like)she.....?
15. Three years ago, Muhsen completely (change) ..... his lifestyle.
- 16-I used ( have ) .....short hair when I was a teenager.
- 17-We (use not )..... hate primary school.
- 18- There used ( is )..... in the town, but now there isn't.

**G)Change into passive voice:**

- 1.We haven't cleaned the house for weeks.  
.....
- 2.They are going to open a new supermarket next week.  
.....
3. They couldn't use the car because the garage was servicing it.  
.....
4. Will they publish her new book next month?  
.....
5. The police have just arrested our neighbour on suspicion of murder.  
.....
6. Someone has just found the missing jewels.  
.....
7. They had finished the work by the end of 1997.  
.....
8. They authorities close the factory.  
.....
9. They discuss important subjects at lunchtime every day..  
.....
10. They are still considering this matter.  
.....
11. They were making every effort to end the strike.  
.....
12. You must clean the house.  
.....
13. Somebody told him about that yesterday.  
.....
14. When did he make this mistake?  
.....
15. How often do your teachers ask you?  
.....

**H)Make questions:**

1-I would buy a yacht if I had the money.  
.....

2-Yousef helped his father.  
.....

3- We spent the holiday with our best friends.  
.....

4- I have been listening to the lecture for half an hour.  
.....

5-She had put her earrings into my bag?  
.....

6-This car is Abdullah's.  
.....

7-The parliament is changing the law.  
.....

8-Khaled drives to the gym twice a week.  
.....

9-It was cold and raining.  
.....

10-I have bought a chunk of meat at the butcher's.  
.....

**I)Add a question tag:**

1-She likes thrillers,.....?

2-We won't be late, .....?

3-Khaled and Ramadan look exhausted, .....?

4-I've met you before, .....?

5-There were a lot of people at the beach,.....?

6-Fawaz jumped over the fence, .....?

7-He had a nice weekend, .....?

8-Jamal has answered all the questions,.....?

9-Salwa has a brother,.....?

10-I'm late,.....?

11-Let's go home,.....?

12-Don't smoke,.....?

13-He'll never know the truth,.....?

14-He could have bought a new car, .....?

15-Lovely day today,.....?



## Grammar

### **A)Choose the correct form from a, b, c or d:**

- 1.....had I got into bed when there was a knock at the door .  
a. Hardly                      b. No sooner                      c. Not only                      d. Neither
- 2.Only by working three jobs .....able to support his large family .  
a. he was                      b. he is                      c. he's being                      d. was he
- 3.The boss didn't know what to do ,.....did the rest of us .  
a. so did                      b. either                      c. neither                      d. nor did
- 4.....January will I have a holiday .  
a. Not until                      b. No sooner                      c. Not only                      d. Nor

### **B)Do as shown between brackets: ( Make inversion / Begin with / Complete )**

1. I know little about the causes of global warming.  
Little.....
2. I didn't say at any time that I would accept late homework .  
At no time.....
3. I had hardly left when the trouble started .  
Hardly.....
4. She knows little what surprises we have in store for her .  
Little.....
5. I had no sooner reached the door than I realized it was locked.  
No sooner.....
6. I not only enjoy classical music , but I also have a season ticket to the symphony .  
Not only .....
7. The boss has seldom been so upset .  
Seldom.....
- 8-I have been on time.  
Never.....
- 9-They were so excited that they couldn't sit still.  
So.....
- 10-As soon as the teacher had got into the classroom, the students kept quiet.  
No sooner.....
- 11-If I had known it would be so difficult, I would never have enrolled at college.  
Had.....

## Grammar

### C) Choose the correct form from a, b, c or d:

1-My father is very nice ..... a bit strict.

a- but                      b- whereas                      c- however                      d- in comparison with

2- Some workers want a new system. ...., not everybody agrees.

a- Instead of                      b- Though                      c- Otherwise                      d- However

3- The Middle East produces high levels of oil, ..... Japan produces none.

a- furthermore                      b- moreover                      c- while                      d- on the other hand

4- My eldest brother likes reading scary stories, ..... my sister prefers romance ones.

a- although                      b- unlike                      c- whereas                      d- in comparison with

5- I'd like to order tea ..... milk.

a- but                      b- whereas                      c- yet                      d- instead of

6- ..... other cities, Silk City's growth will be less organic.

a- Whereas                      b- While                      c- However                      d- In comparison with

### D) Join the following sentences using the suitable contrast connectors:

**-After although, though and even though, we use: Subject + Verb**

#### Example:

**Although / Though / Even though** he studied very hard, he didn't manage to pass the exam.

**-After in spite of and despite, we use : a noun or a pronoun.**

**Remember that the gerund ('-ing' form ) is the 'noun' form of a verb.**

#### Example:

**In spite of / Despite the heavy rain, we enjoyed our holiday.**

#### Example:

-I have all the necessary qualification. The manager didn't offer me the job. ( **Join** )

**Although / Though / Even though** /I have all the necessary qualifications, the manager didn't offer me the job.

**Despite / In spite of** / having all the necessary qualifications, the manager didn't offer me the job.

**Despite / in spite of the fact that** I have all the necessary qualification, the manager didn't offer me the job.

1-He was by far the oldest player. He scored three goals.

.....  
.....

2-He is a millionaire. He drives a second hand car.

3- She won the race. She is much older than the others.

4-They live in a small flat. They have a palace.

5-Salwa earns a low salary. She supports her family.

**E) Correct the verbs between brackets :-**

- 1- I want to know where you ( be ) the previous night. 1.....
- 2- I wonder what the ultimate aim of this project ( be ) . 2.....
- 3- Would you tell me how many jobs the proposed project ( create ) . 3-.....
- 4- I'd like to know why many wealthy people usually ( move ) to the countryside. 4-.....
- 5- Could you show me how rural depopulation ( affect ) both cities and country areas? 5-.....

**F)Do as shown between brackets: ( Make inversion / Begin with / Complete )**

- 1. Sue hasn't seen a more beautifully decorated room anywhere .  
Nowhere.....
- 2. You should not be absent on any account .  
On no account.....
- 3. I can't do this under any circumstances .  
Under no circumstances .....
- 4. I have rarely seen him looking so miserable.  
Rarely.....
- 5. The teacher makes a comment only after understanding the situation .  
Only after understanding the situation.....

**G)Do as shown between brackets: ( Make inversion / Begin with / Complete )**

- 1. I enjoy reading so much that I can't do without it .  
So.....
- 2. He behaves so abnormally that everyone criticizes him .  
So.....
- 3. Soccer is such a popular game that streets get empty at the time of the match .  
Such.....
- 4. He leads such an abnormal lifestyle that everyone criticizes it .  
Such.....

**F)Correct the underlined mistakes in the following sentences:**

- 1-Six peoples lost their life in the accident yesterday.  
.....
- 2-The smell at flowers bring back memories.  
.....
- 3-The man to who I sold my house is a cheat.  
.....
- 4-I have slept since ten hours last night.  
.....
- 5-You know which I live. I live in the same place for the past three years.  
.....
- 6-I lie in bed when I heard a accident outside.  
.....
- 7-Ahmed has a promising future, hasn't his?  
.....
- 8-The story is make on of twenty chapters.  
.....
- 9-How much did she take you to get to the airport?  
.....
- 10-My father asked me unless I finish my homework,  
.....
- 11-Never is he difficult to understand, but he is no sooner funny.  
.....
- 12-Little had I got out of bed where the doorbell rang.  
.....
- 13-My sister didn't cook the dinner. She have it cooking by a cook.  
.....

**G)Choose the the correct relative pronoun from a, b, c and d:**

- 1-The man .....lives across the road is my best neighbor.  
a-whom                      b-whose                      c-who                      d-which
- 2-This is the man .....we met in Denmark.  
a-whom                      b-which                      c-where                      d-how
- 3-The lion .....killed its keeper was shot down.  
a-whose                      b-who                      c-which                      d-whom
- 4-The man .....you called is my friend.  
a-whom                      b-which                      c-whose                      d-who
- 5-That's the house .....I lived in during my childhood.  
a-that                      b-how                      c-where                      d-when
- 6-That's the programme .....we listened to last week.  
a-who                      b-which                      c-when                      d-whom
- 7-My big brother was usually late, ..... annoyed his father.  
a-how                      b-when                      c-which                      d-who
- 8-Do you know the boy .....mother is a nurse.  
a-whom                      b-whose                      c-who                      d-where

9-Essa Al-Hamad is the school .....my brothers used to study.

a-which

b-who

c-where

d-that

**B)Correct the verbs between brackets :-**

1- I rarely make tea . I always ( make ) it . 1.....

2- They hardly decorate the house themselves. They ( decorate ) it. 2.....

3- I don't like ironing clothes . I ( iron ) them. 3-.....

5- She doesn't make fruit juice herself . She ( make ) . 5-.....

**C)Re-write the sentence using causative verb :**

1. I rarely polish my shoes .  
.....

2. You hardly water your garden .  
.....

3.She doesn't perm her hair .  
.....

4- The technician isn't going to redesign his web site.  
.....

5-Amal doesn't wash her car herself.  
.....

6-He is mending his bike.  
.....

7-We won't repair the roof.  
.....

**D)Choose the correct form from a, b, c or d:**

1. I don't know how to repair my car, so I..... at the garage round the corner.

a- was having my car repaired

b- have my car repaired

c-repair my car

d-repaired my car

2. I really must ..... I'm sure I need glasses.

a- get my eyes checked

b- got my eyes checked

c- getting my eyes checked

d- to get my eyes checked

3. After being late for work every day for two weeks, Billy .....

a- has his pay reduced

b- is had his pay reduced

c- had his pay reduced

d- have his pay reduced

4. I stood so close to the fire that I .....

a- had got my legs burnt

b- got my legs burnt

c- get my legs burnt

d- will get my legs burnt

5. I had my car ..... a fortnight ago .

a- serviced

b- service

c- servicing

d- to service

**Grammar**

**A) Choose the correct form from a, b, c or d:**

1. How can we get our children .....more .

- a- to read                      b- read                      c- reading                      d- reads

2. The government TV channels are trying to get people .....smoking .

- a. stop                      b. stopped                      c. to stop                      d. stops

2. One of my wisdom teeth really hurt me , so I went to the dentist .....

- a- to have it remove    b- to have it removed    c- to having it removed    d- to has it removed

3. I had the wall .....when I was redecorating my apartment .

- a- knocked down    b- knock down    c- to knock down    d- knocking down

4. I made my friend .....his teacher and apologize .

- a- calling                      b- call                      c to call                      d- have called

5. I will ask the mechanic .....my car brakes.

- a- to check                      b- check                      c- checking                      d- checked

## Language Functions

### A)What would you say in the following situations:

1- Your teachers are offering a lot of help for you.  
.....

2- Some footballers depend largely on their own skills to score goals.  
.....

3- Your little brother picks flowers from the public garden.  
.....

4- Your grandpa prefers to live in the country.  
.....

5- Your friend is convinced that modern life is much more better than yesterday.  
.....

### B)What would you say in the following situations:

1- A foreigner asked you about the biography of our Holy Prophet.  
.....

2- You made a mistake. Your uncle is angry with you.  
.....

3- Your father believes that competent people should occupy their right positions.  
.....

4- You are asked to compare life in Kuwait today and in the past.  
.....

5- You are asked to compare life in a big city with life in the country .  
.....

6- Your flight was cancelled without any prior note .  
.....

### C)Complete the missing parts of the following dialogue :

**Salem :** The company has called me for a second interview .

**Ahmed :** .....?

**Salem ;** I must have a good impression on them .

**Ahmed:** What do you have in mind?

**Salem :** .....

**Ahmed:** Good luck. I'm sure you will do very well.

### D)Complete the missing parts of the following dialogue :

Car A clerk :.....

Customer : I'd like to rent a car for two days ,please .How much will it cost?

Car A clerk: \$ 80 a day with unlimited mileage .

Customer : .....

Car A clerk : That's OK. You can get the key as soon as you sign some papers.Assema

## Module Three      Unit Seven      Lifestyles

### **1-How can we ensure a long life?**

-We can ensure a long life by staying active both physically and mentally.

### **2-How can you stay active physically ?**

-I can stretch vigorously in the morning, run for a kilometer or two or go for a walk.

### **3-How can we tax our brains?/ How can we stay active mentally?**

-We can do that by reading books, solving the crosswords or playing chess.

### **4-Why is sleep important ? / Why is it important to get enough sleep ?**

- It is essential for a person's health and wellbeing . / It helps the brain retain new information.

### **5- How much sleep we need depends on several factors. What do they include?**

They include our age, our daily routine, our genetic make- up and the quality of our sleep

### **6- How do we know we are not getting enough sleep ?/What are the signs of sleep shortage?**

- We cannot concentrate at school or at work. / We feel drowsy during the day. / We find it difficult to get up in the mornings. /We are moody or irritable. / We have memory problems

### **7-As you see it, what are the effects or results of not having enough sleep ?**

- Not having enough sleep causes lapses that cause falls and mistakes such as medical errors, traffic mishaps and road accidents.

### **8-The way we sleep affects us . How ?**

-Shallow sleep makes us feel tired. / Deep and restful sleep makes us refreshed.

### **9-How can we show gratitude and respect to the elderly ?**

We can show gratitude and respect by showing them compassion in their old age, caring for them and honouring them.

### **10-What are the practical ways in which we show appreciation and respect to the elderly?**

We hold the door open, stand when someone enters the room or help them cross the street.

### **11- As you see it ,why are geriatric houses rare in the Arab world ?**

Islamic values instruct us to honour our parents and show them compassion in their old age.

## Unit 8 Town and country

### **1-What are the reasons for people moving from the village to the city ?**

-People move from the village to the city because there are well- paid jobs, better public services and access to entertainment places.

### **2- In your opinion ,what are the effects / consequences of people moving from the village to the city?**

- Villages and farms are deserted. / Cities become overcrowded. There will be lots of socioeconomic problems.

### **3-What's the difference between life in the country and life in the city?**

Life in the country is simple and peaceful whereas life in the city is noisy and tense.

### **4- As you see it ,why did the population begin to move to the cities to find work ?**

- Farming became less profitable, and the amount of jobless villagers is increasing day by day.

### **5- What do some villages suffer from ?**

They suffer from rural depopulation, poor infrastructure and deserted areas

### **6- In your own opinion, what are the advantages and disadvantages of living in a city?**

#### **-Advantages :**

The city has good infrastructure./ There's plenty to do. /There are lots of cultural events. It's full of fuss and bustle.

#### **-Disadvantages:**

- There is no peace and quiet. / It's overcrowded and noisy. / It's over-polluted and tense. People there feel lonely.

### **7- As you see it ,what are the advantages and disadvantages of living in the country?**

#### **- Advantages:**

-Villagers have peace of mind. / One can enjoy the beautiful views and fresh air. People have strong social relations.

#### **- Disadvantages:**

-The infrastructure isn't good. / Jobs are not enough for people. / Public services are poor .

### **9-Farming has become less profitable in recent years . Why ?**

-Modern technology has made it possible for big farms to price smaller farms out of the market. / Cheap imports from other countries threaten indigenous farmers .

### **10-It is noticed that many of the inhabitants of villages are elderly .Why?**

- All the young people have left for work in the cities , leaving only old people who are already retired .

### **11-In your opinion , why do a lot of wealthy people move to the countryside ?**

They do so to escape from the overcrowding, pollution and tension of the city.

Some people buy holiday or weekend homes which are empty for much of the year.

### **12-What's the most suitable and favourite place for you to live in ? Why?**

- A palatial villa in a green suburban area is my favourite because it's far from noise with picturesque views.

## **Module 3 Lifestyles**

### **1- What is the ultimate aim of building Madinat Al-Hareer or Silk City ?**

-The ultimate aim is to establish Kuwait's status as a commercial hub of the world and provide habitation and around 450,000 new jobs .

### **2- As you see it, how will the population of Madinat Al-Hareer or Silk City be kept happy ?**

-The city will be uniquely designed . / People will always be near water or greenery along with normal amenities.

### **3- What is exceptional about Burj Mubarak ?**

- It will stand at 1001 metres and 200 storey high. / It will house the equivalent of seven 'vertical villages' .

### **4-The growth of Silk City will be less organic than other cities . How ?**

- It will add housing and business . / It will benefit from clear demarcations between residential , financial, commercial, and leisure areas .

### **5-How will Madinat Al-Hareer or Silk City be different from other modern cities ?**

-Its growth will be less organic. / It will create an architectural space that induces contentment and well-being. / It will benefit from clear demarcations between residential , financial , commercial and leisure areas .

# Unit 9

## 1- What does " Bayt Lothan " mean in English ?

-It means the house of shelter.

## 2-In your own opinion , how does. Bayt Lothan serve traditional and new purposes?

-It's a traditional coffee house where people meet daily to drink coffee , eat food and socialise in the tranquil open garden

-It's a shelter in which human creativity , arts and crafts may flourish .

## 3. Bayt Lothan also houses an impressive art gallery and a successful community centre . How ?

-It specializes in teaching art in both traditional and modern forms .

-It has workshops for arts , crafts and designs .

-It provides a platform for artists and craftsmen to exhibit their artistic works .

-Workshops and lessons are held there .

## 4-What do the artistic activities that take place in Bayt Lothan include?/ The new and old mix seamlessly in the sessions held in Bayt Lozan. How?

-They include diverse subjects such as jewellery design, clay pottery, contemporary photography, Arabic calligraphy and manuscript decoration.

BOOK 12	Unit 9	SET BOOK	Lessons 7/8 SBp.72-73
---------	--------	----------	-----------------------

## 1-What is a biography ?

-A biography is the life story of a person written by someone else.

## 2- How is a biography different from an autobiography ?

- A biography is the true story of someone's life written by another writer .

- An autobiography is the writer's account of his / her own life .

## 3-From your point of view, what are the characteristics and qualifications needed to allow a person to move up through the ranks to become an MP or a minister?

He should be loyal to his country. He must be honest and self-determined. He should also have a degree in political science.

## 4-What made Massouma Al-Mubarak a prominent figure in Kuwait?

She could occupy high ranking positions because of her high qualifications and devotion for the benefit of the people of Kuwait.

## New Ways and old

**BOOK 12**

**Unit 9**

**SET BOOK**

**Focus on SBp.74**

### **1-How do young people spend their leisure/free time nowadays?**

-They play computer games, talk on the Internet or watch television.

### **2-How did Kuwaiti children in the past pass their free time?**

-They spent their free time playing different classic games such as Al-Khabsah, Dawama and Ambar.

### **3-What is the difference between games of the past and games nowadays?**

-The games of the past tended to involve groups socializing and playing a well-known game with well-known rules./ They also utilized items from their everyday life such as rocks, shells and sand. / Children had to make their own fun.

-Games today are often played by individuals. They are expensive and they have also detrimental impact on children if employed devoid of control. cause serious health problems that have to do with eyesight and brain.

### **4-How have traditional pastimes and leisure activities changed in the modern world?**

- Traditional skills have disappeared as large factories emerged.

-Many items which took days to make are now made quickly by automated machines

-People watch TV, play computer games instead of traditional games .

### **6. Make a list of leisure activities people enjoyed in the past and ones they enjoy nowadays**

-In the past people enjoyed playing Al-Khabsah , Dawama , and Ambar .

-Nowadays people enjoy watching TV or playing computer games.

# Mock Test

## I- Vocabulary ( 24 M)

**A) Choose from a, b, c and d the best word that completes each of the following sentences: (4x3½=14)**

1. In our modern world today, we should be equal in rights regardless of any .....  
considerations  
a. vigorous                      b. graduated                      c. immobile                      d. socioeconomic
2. Prisoners are always looked at as people who are .....their liberty for committing a crime.  
a. deprived of                      b. put to                      c. bumped into                      d. made up
3. The Amazon is certainly the most .....forested area in the world.  
a. frequently                      b. densely                      c. seamlessly                      d. vice versa
4. On the back of this book, there is a / an..... about the person who authored it.  
a. ailment                      b. bill                      c. biography                      d. disturbance

**B) Fill in the spaces with an appropriate word from the list: (4x2½=10)**

**bestow - integral - - promote - customarily - exports**

5. A balanced diet and regular exercise .....good health and normal development.
6. The policeman said that bringing murderers to justice is a/an .....part of their job.
7. In geography, students learn what are the main imports and .....of each country.
8. Chopsticks are .....used in Chinese restaurants, but how hard I tried I never got how to use them.

## II) Grammar (20 M)

**A) Choose from a, b, c and d the best answer: (4x2½=10)**

9. Before writing a composition, you'd better have all your ideas ..... in a good outline.  
a. arrange                      b. arranged                      c. had arranged                      d. arranging
10. .... Ali and Ahmed got the idea of the lesson.  
a. All                      b. Both                      c. Most                      d. Neither
11. I can't do ..... a cup of coffee in the early morning. It simply makes my day.  
a. with                      b. up                      c. without                      d. away with

12. My sister.....play the piano well, but now, she does.

- a. used to                      b. didn't use to                      c. uses to                      d. doesn't use to

**B) Do as shown between brackets:(2x5=10)**

13. I have read so little about the world wars. (Begin with : So little.....)

.....

14. "I'll come over to your place today so we can study together." (Reported Speech)

My friend informed me.....

**III) Language Functions (20 M)**

**- What would you say in the following situations?:(4x5=20)**

15. Students use dictionaries no more and depend entirely on the net to know the meaning of a word.

.....

.....

16. Your brother drives a car for years now and yet doesn't know how to change a flat tire.

.....

.....

17. In few months' time, you'll be leaving the school where you have spent most of your school study in.

.....

.....

18. Family gatherings in the past were much more fun than gatherings nowadays.

.....

.....

**IV) Set Books (16M)**

**Answer two of the following questions:(2x6=12)**

19. What problems does sleep deprivation cause?

.....

.....

20. Why do people move from the country side to the city?

.....

.....

21. How does Bayt Lothan serve as a shelter for arts and crafts in Kuwait?

.....

.....





**VI) Reading Comprehension & Summary Making (40M)**

**Read the following passage to answer the questions below:(30 M)**

The Guinness Book of World Records is a collection of the highest, and sometimes the lowest, achievements in every possible category. It contains facts like the hottest and coldest places on Earth, the largest lizard, and the oldest language. There are also human achievements, such as the biggest cake ever made, the highest jump, and the longest marriage. *The Guinness Book of World Records* is one of the most popular books in the world. Around 94,000,000 copies have been sold since it was first published in 1955. This makes it the second most popular book in history. The Guinness Book has been sold in 100 different countries and has been translated into 37 languages.

The Guinness Book was first created by Sir Hugh Beaver, the owner of a company. In 1951, Sir Hugh was on a hunting trip in southwestern Ireland. After shooting at, and missing, a group of golden plovers (a kind of small, plain bird), Sir Hugh and his party began a discussion about whether the plover or the grouse was the fastest game bird in Europe. The question was not resolved at the time, but **it** caused Sir Hugh to wonder how many such discussions took place every day. He came up with the idea that a book could answer questions about superlatives (the tallest, the fastest, the longest, etc.). Sir Hugh proposed this idea to Norm and Ross McWhirter, who ran a research agency in London. The brothers compiled a list of facts, and the first edition, then called *The Guinness Book of Superlatives*, was published on August 27, 1955. That year, the book was at the top of the British bestseller lists. One year later in America, David A. Boehm, the founder of Sterling Publishing Company, learned about *The Guinness Book of Superlatives*. He went to Britain to obtain the rights to the book, which he renamed *The Guinness Book of World Records*, because he thought that Americans wouldn't be able to understand the word "Superlatives." The book was successful immediately and was soon making the company millions.

Many of the facts in the Guinness Book are unlikely to change. So, it is in the area of human achievement that Guinness records continue to be made and broken. This has inspired many people who want to be noticed. Other people spend time purposefully trying to set world records. Some choose dangerous and obscure activities, like bicycling backwards or balancing glass bottles on their chins. Because such achievements are performed by so few, it is relatively easy to **excel at** them. The bizarre appeal of the superlative facts and the combination of strangeness and achievement are one of the **hallmarks** of the Guinness Book of World records.

(420 words)

**A) Choose from a, b, c and d the best answer:(4x4½=18)**

1. A good title of this passage could be .....

- |                                    |                            |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. Extreme and Uncommon Things     | b. The Great Guinness Book |
| c. The Plover and the Grouse Birds | d. The Book of the Human   |

Achievements

2. The word **it** in the second paragraph refers to .....

- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| a. the game bird | b. the idea     |
| c. a discussion  | d. the question |

3. The word **hallmarks** in the last paragraph means .....
- a. main features, main characteristics
  - b. permission to publish.
  - c. things done with great effort
  - d. strong heated discussions
4. The opposite of the word **excel at** in the last paragraph could be .....
- a. get, acquire
  - b. put together
  - c. do badly
  - d. do very well.

**B) Answer the following questions:(3x4=12)**

5. According to the passage, why is the Guinness Book so popular ?

.....  
.....

6. What are the two things that the Guinness Book contain?

.....  
.....

7. Why do some people work so hard to get in the Guinness Book?

.....  
.....

**C) Summary Making(10M)**

**In four sentences of your own and with reference to the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph starting " The Guinness Book was...." , explain the main stages in the history of Guinness Book for World Records .**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**VII) Translation(10M)**

**A)With reference to the first paragraph, translate the following into good Arabic: (6M)**

The Guinness Book of World Records is a collection of the highest, and sometimes the lowest, achievements in every possible category. It contains facts like the hottest and coldest places on Earth, the largest lizard, and the oldest language. There are also human achievements. It is one of the most popular books in the world. Around 94,000,000 copies have been sold since it was first published in 1955. This makes it the second most popular book in history.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**B) Translate into English: (4M)**

أحمد : لماذا يفضل الكثير من الناس المعيشة في المناطق الريفية؟  
ناصر : أعتقد انهم يفرون من الضوضاء والتلوث والازدحام في داخل المدن .

Ahmed: .....  
.....

Naser: .....  
.....

**Translate into English :**

خالد- هل تعلم أن متوسط عمر الكويتيين الآن أطول من قبل ؟

.....

أحمد: نعم . لقد وصل متوسط العمر الآن ٨٧ عام وأن الطب الحديث يعني أن أمراض عديدة كانت فتاكة يمكن علاجها الآن بسهولة .

.....

**Translate into English :**

خالد- هل تسائلت كيف قضى الشباب وقت فراغهم في الماضي ؟

.....

أحمد: قبل اختراع الكمبيوتر و الراديو و التلفاز وأجهزة الترفيه الحديثة الأخرى اضطر الأطفال لصنع متعتهم الخاصة

.....

.....



# Essa Al-Hamad Sec. School



## **Achievements**

### **MODULE FOUR**

### **BOOK 12**

**2016/2017**

**Name :..... Class :.....**

**MODULE : FOUR ACHIEVEMENTS****UNIT : TEN PUSHING THE LIMITS****The Seven Summits****Lessons : 1 & 2****SB****P : 79**

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
ascend	يصعد \ يتسلق \ يرتقي	To climb to a summit of ( a mountain or a hill )
attempt	محاولة	An effort to surpass a record or conquer a mountain
dizzying	مسبب للدوار	Make ( someone ) feel unsteady , confused , or amazed
elite	النخبة \ الصفوة	A group of people considered to be the best in a particular society or category , esp. because of their power , talent , or wealth
exhaustion	تعب شديد / إنهاك	A state of extreme physical or mental fatigue
extreme	أقصى	Reaching the high or the highest degree; very great
frost-bite	قرصة- لدغة ( الصقيع )	Injury to body tissues by exposure to extreme cold
highlight	يسلط الضوء / يبرز / يركز	Pick out and emphasize
perilous	محفوف بالمخاطر	Full of danger or risk
reconstruction	إعادة البناء والاعمار	The action or process of rebuilding something after it has been damaged or destroyed
scale	يتسلق ( قمة )	To climb up or over ( something high and steep )
summit	قمة \ ذروة	The highest point of a hill or mountain

**Lesson : 3****WB****P : 70**

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
clamber	يتسلق بجهد و مشقة	To climb or move slowly somewhere , using your hands and feet because it's difficult to steep
manned	مأهول / بشري	Run or operated specially by human control
set a record	يسجل رقما قياسيا	To reach a new limit
submerged	مغمور بالماء	Under water

**Lessons : 4 & 5****SB****P : 81**

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
afflicted	مبتلي / مصاب	Affected in an unpleasant , painful way
alight	مشتعل / ملتهب	On fire ; burning
arson	حريق مفتعل أو متعمد	The criminal act of deliberately setting a fire to property
austere	قاسي	Severe or restrict in manner , attitude , or appearance
come across	يقابل صدفة - يصادف	To meet or find by chance
come away with	ينجح بالفوز بشيء ما / يخرج بنتيجة أو انطباع ما	To be left with a specific feeling , impression , or result after doing something
come down	يهبط / يتناقص	If a price or the level of something comes down , it becomes lower
come over	يمر علي \ يزور	To visit you at your house
come round	يستفيق من غيبوبة / إغماءة	Recover after being unconscious
come up	١ - يأتي دوره في مناقشة ٢ - يتوفر بشكل غير متوقع	1 - to be mentioned especially in a conversation 2 - to become available especially unexpectedly
exhilarated	مبتهج	Feel very happy
fatigued	متعب / منهك القوي / مرهق	Tired or exhausted
traverse	يجتاز / يمر عبر	To travel across or through
unconscious	فاقد الوعي / مغمي عليه	Unable to see , hear , or otherwise sense what is going on .
visible	مرئي	Able to be perceived or noticed easily

**Lessons : 7 & 8 SBKP : 83**

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
assist	يساعد \ يعين	To help ( someone ) , typically by doing a share of the work
binoculars	منظار مقرب ثنائي العينين	An optical instrument with a lens for each eye , used for viewing distant objects
cope with	يتعامل مع	To deal effectively with something difficult
crave	يتوق / يرغب بشدة / يشتهي	To feel a powerful desire for ( something )
engulf	يغمر / يبتلع / يغمس في	( of a natural force ) sweep over ( something ) so as to surround or cover it collectively
entail	يستلزم / يستدعي - يستتبع	Involve ( something ) as a necessary or inevitable part or consequence
feat	انجاز - عمل بطولي أو فذ	An achievement that requires a great courage , skill , or strength
gruelling	مجهد - منهك - مرهق	Extremely tiring and demanding
mountaineer	متسلق الجبال	A person who takes part in the sport or activity of climbing mountains
strong-willed	قوي الإرادة \ عنيد	Determined , stubborn

\*\*\*\*\*

**UNIT : ELEVEN THE FINAL FRONTIER**

**Lessons : 1 & 2 SBKP : 85**

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
Abhorrent	بغض - مقزز - مقيت	Inspiring disgust and loathing ; repugnant
awe-inspiring	ذو هيبه \ مهيب	Impressive , formidable , or magnificent
Concept	مفهوم \ فكرة \ تصور	An abstract idea ; a general notion
Detriment	ضرر - اذى	The state of being harmed or damaged
Execute	ينفذ \ ينجز	To carry out an order or plan
Frontier	حد	The extreme limit of understanding or achievement in a particular area
Intrepid	باسل / جسور / جريء	Fearless ; adventurous
Mission	مهمة \ بعثة / رسالة	An expedition into space
Orbit	يدور في فلك أو مدار	To fly or move around in a circle
Revere	يوقر \ يبجل	To feel deep respect or admiration for ( something )
revolve around	يدور حول \ يلف	To go around , turn around , rotate , spin
Sentient	واع / حساس / مرهف	Able to perceive or feel things
Universe	الكون	The Earth , planets and stars

## The Morning Star

### Lessons : 3 WBKP : 76

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
approximately	تقريبا \ علي وجه التقريب	Roughly , almost
dispatch	يرسل إلي جهة لغرض ما	To send off to a destination or for a purpose
obscure	يحجب \ يخفي	To prevent something from being seen or heard clearly
perceivable	ممکن إدراکه عقليا أو حسيا	Could be noticed
scrutinize	يتفحص \ يدقق \ یمن النظر	To examine someone or something very carefully

### Lessons : 4 & 5

### SB

### P : 86-87

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
astronomical	فلكي	Of or relating to the branch of science that deals with celestial objects , space , and the physical universe
conductive	ملائم – مناسب -صالح	Making a certain situation or outcome likely or possible
exceptionally	بشكل استثنائي	Unusually , remarkably
habitation	سكن \ إقامة	The state or process of living in a particular place
natural satellite	قمر طبيعي	A naturally occurring object that orbits a planet , e.g. the moon
on board	علي متن \ علي ظهر	Available or situated on a ship , aircraft , or other vehicle
opportunity	فرصة \ مناسبة	A set of circumstances that makes it possible to do something
roughly	تقريبا – بفضاطة	In a manner lacking refinement and precision
solar system	النظام الشمسي	The collection of 9 planets and their moons in orbit around the sun , together with smaller bodies in the form of asteroids , meteoroids , and comets
superb	فخم \ رائع \ ممتاز	Impressively splendid
wane	يضعف \ يتناقص \ يخبو	To decrease in vigour , power , or extent ; to become weaker

### Lessons : 7 & 8

### SB

### P : 89

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
abnormal	غير طبيعي / غير عادي او سوي	Deviating from what is normal or usual , typically in a way
Alert	ينبه \ يحذر \ ينذر	To warn ( someone ) of a danger , threat , or problem , typically with the intention of having it avoided or dealt with
data	معلومات \ بيانات \ حقائق	Facts and statistics collected together for reference or analysis
Dual	ثنائي \ مزدوج	Consisting of two parts , elements , or respects
Durable	طويل الأمد \ متين	Able to withstand wear , pressure , or damage ; hard-wearing
economical	اقتصادي / موفر	Giving good value or service in relation to the amount of money , time , or effort spent
Emission	إطلاق \ إصدار \ انبعاث	The production and discharge of something , esp. gas or radiation
GPS	نظام الملاحة العالمي	Global Positioning System , an accurate worldwide navigational and surveying facility based on the reception of signals from an array of orbiting satellites
Monitor	يراقب \ يرصد \ يتصنت	Observe and check the process or quality ( something ) over a period of time ; keep under systematic review
revolutionize	يثور \ يحدث تغييرا	To change ( something ) radically or fundamentally

	جذريا	
specifically	علي وجه الخصوص	Particularly , exclusively
spin-off	منتج مطور	Items used in space that improve our lives on Earth
take for granted	يسلم بديهيا	Fail to appreciate someone or something that is very familiar or obvious
trainers	حذاء رياضي	A soft shoe , suitable for sports or casual wear

**UNIT : TWELVE GENIUSES**  
**SO TALENTED , SO YOUNG**

Lessons : 1 & 2

SB P : 91

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
abstract	مجرد / مجازي	Existing in thought or as an idea but not having a physical or concrete existence
arbitrarily	عشوائيا - اعتباطيا	Randomly , by chance
audience	جمهور المشاهدين \ المستمعين النظارة	The assembled spectators or listeners at a public event , such as a play , movie , concert , etc.
BSc	بكالوريوس علوم	Bachelor of Science
digit	الأرقام	Number 1, 2 , 3 , etc.
genius	عبقري \ نابغة	Intelligence , cleverness
MSc	ماجستير في العلوم	Master of Science
outstanding	رائع \ بارز \ متميز	Usually good
PhD	دكتوراه في الفلسفة	Doctor of Philosophy
precocious	مبكر النضج عقليا	( of a child ) having developed certain abilities at an earlier age than usual
prodigy	أعجوبة \ معجزة \ طفل عبقرى	A person , esp. a young one , endowed with exceptional qualities or abilities
randomly	جزافا \ بشكل عشوائي	Made , done , happening , or chosen without method or conscious decision
talent	موهبة \ شخص موهوب	Natural ability or skill
tour	يقوم بجولة أو برحلة	To visit several parts of a country or an area
virtuoso	فنان مبدع - موهوب	A person highly skilled in music or another artistic pursuit

Lesson : 3

WB P : 82

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
Acquire	يكتسب \ ينال \ يحرز	To buy or obtain for oneself
Attire	ملابس	Clothes
Deputy	نائب \ وكيل	Someone who is directly below another person in rank , and who is officially in charge when that person is not there
electrochemical	كهروكيمياوي	Of or relating to chemical reaction brought about by electricity
Forum	منتدى	A place , meeting or medium where ideas and views on a particular issue can be exchanged
Medalist	فائز بميدالية / حامل وسام	Someone who has won a medal in a competition
Reactor	مفاعل	A coil or other component that provides reactance in a circuit

<b>Sewage</b>	المجاري	The mixture of waste from the human body and used water that is carried away from houses by pipes under the ground
<b>sponsor</b>	الكفيل / الراعي الرسمي	A person or an organization that provides funds for a project or activity carried by another in particular
<b>unprecedented</b>	غير مسبوق لم يسبق له مثيل	Never having happened before , or never having happened so much

Lessons : 4 & 5

SB

P : 93

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
<b>accusation</b>	اتهام / تهمة	A charge or claim that someone has done something illegal or wrong
<b>agonize</b>	يعذب / يتعذب عذاباً شديداً	To undergo great mental anguish through worrying about something
<b>extravagantly</b>	بإسراف \ بتبذير \ بإفراط	Spending money or using resources in a wasteful way
<b>high-living</b>	حياة مترفة / العيش الرفيع	An extravagant social life as enjoyed by the wealthy
<b>jockey</b>	جوكي / فارس / خيال	A person who rides in horse races ,esp. as professional
<b>repudiate</b>	يرفض / يتبرأ من / ينكر تهمة	To refuse to accept or be associated with
<b>season</b>	فصل من فصول العام \ موسم	A fixed time in the year when a particular sport is played

Lessons : 7 & 8 SBKP : 95

Words	Arabic Meanings	Meanings in English
<b>accolade</b>	وسام / ميدالية	An award or privilege granted as a special honour
<b>aligned</b>	مصطف	Put into correct or appropriate position
<b>bladder</b>	المثانة	A membranous sac in humans and other animals , in which urine is collected for excretion
<b>eternity</b>	خلود \ أبدية \ سرمدية	Infinite or unending time
<b>Genetics</b>	علم الوراثة	The study of heredity and the variation of inherited characteristics
<b>gifted</b>	موهوب \ ذو موهبة	Having exceptional talent or natural ability
<b>molecular</b>	جزيئي	Of , relating to , or consisting of molecules
<b>nomination</b>	تسمية \ تعيين \ ترشيح	The action of proposing or formally entering as a candidate for election or for an honour or award
<b>non-invasive</b>	غير عدواني \ غير توسعي	Not requiring the introduction of instruments in the body
<b>recipient</b>	متلق \ متسلم	A person or a thing that receives or is awarded something
<b>researcher</b>	باحث	A person who is systematically investigates materials and sources in order to establish facts and reach new conclusions

**BOOK 12**

**Unit 10**

**Lesson 1-2**

**SB p. 78-79**

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

- 1- If you are determined to reach the.....of Mount Everest, you can achieve it.  
a- summit                      b- continent                      c- elite                      d- attempt
- 2- Kuwait roads are quite.....during the rush hour.  
a- dizzying                      b- extreme                      c- perilous                      d- nervous
- 3- Your resume should .....your skills and achievements  
a- inspire                      b- highlight                      c- ascend                      d- scale
- 4- There are many rural areas where .....poverty and famine threaten their life .  
a- dizzying                      b- extreme                      c- perilous                      d- nervous
- 5- Rescuers had to ..... a 300m cliff to reach the injured climber.  
a- scale                      b-survive                      c- support                      d- attempt

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

{ **reconstruction / calamity / exhaustion / frost-bite / dizzying** }

- 6- After the war, the country needs much money for the.....of the infrastructure
- 7- ..... occurs when tissues freeze. This condition happens when you are exposed to temperatures below the freezing point of skin.
- 8- After a ten-hour walk, he collapsed with.....
- 9- Look out! The sea waves are rushing towards us with .....speed.

**C) Choose the right definition of the underlined words :**

10. Use the cursor to **highlight** the name of the document you want to print .  
a. to destroy a large part of something                      b. to try to achieve or get something  
c. to pick out and emphasise                      d. to keep away from
11. Climbing mountains is hard and quite **perilous** .  
a. durable      b- full of danger      c- tired and exhausted      d- unusually good

12- David's **exhaustion** forced him to give up .

- a. a state of extreme physical or mental fatigue
- b. the action or process of rebuilding something after it has been destroyed
- c. injury to body tissues caused by exposure to extreme cold
- d. the highest point of a hill or mountain

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Lesson 1-2</b>	<b>SB p.78-79</b>
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

{ **submerged / extreme / scale / reconstruction / frost-bite / elite** }

- 1- I can't believe that this boy can ..... such a dizzyingly tall palm tree.
- 2. You have to make your effort to help with the.....of your country after such a war.
- 3. ....poverty may lead to committing horrible crimes.
- 4. What a horrible weather! I nearly got..... I can't move at all.
- 5 . He was taken to hospital after being.....in an icy river for 45 minutes .

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Lesson 3</b>	<b>WBp. 70-71</b>
----------------	----------------	-----------------	-------------------

**A) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

( **clamber / manned / set a record / submerged / commence / raft** )

- 1-A long time ago, people travelled by .....
- 2-By the end of this year, the athlete will have .....in high jump.
- 3- I began to ..... up a fence which I could scarcely reach with my hands.
- 4- In 1961, Russia launched the first .....spaceship to orbit Earth.
- 5-All the villages along the river were.....by the floods.

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Lesson 4-5</b>	<b>SB p. 80/81</b>
----------------	----------------	-------------------	--------------------

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

- 1- If you want to.....at the weekend, we won't go out .  
a- come across                      b- come down                      c- come over                      d- come up
- 2- When discussing or talking about success, your name always .....  
a- comes round                      b- comes up                      c-comes across                      d-comes away with
- 3- I really sympathize with those who lead a /an ..... life in the country.  
a- unconscious                      b- afflicted                      c- manned                      d- extreme
- 4- The River Nile .....many countries rising from Ethiopia to Egypt .  
a- scales                      b- highlights                      c- ascends                      d- traverses
- 5- The patient condition was too bad to keep .....for seven hours after the operation .  
a- unconscious                      b- afflicted                      c- austere                      d- extreme



**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**visible / come across / come up / come over / fatigued / come away with**

- 5- I got astounded to ..... my college mate at the coffee shop.
- 6- Your face looks pale and .....because of lack of relaxation. You are really a workaholic.
- 7- You can .....whenever you like. It's at your convenience.
- 8- Actually, they played a highly.....role in the negotiations.
- 9- Unless you train hard, you won't..... the first rank.

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Lesson 7-8</b>	<b>SB p.82/83</b>
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

1. I assume that everyone here is ready to .....with carrying out charity projects .  
a- crave                      b- assist                      c- engulf                      d- exhilarate
- 2- ..... can be combined with cameras to produce excellent photography at sporting games and other events for a better view.  
a- binoculars                      b- individuals                      c- backpacks                      d- sandstorms
- 3- Sir Edmund Hillary is the first .....ever to reach the top of the mightiest mountain on Earth i.e. Mount Everest .  
a-mountaineer                      b-feat                      c- Endeavour                      d- expedition
- 4- Success never comes haphazardly. It's the result of clear vision, planning, determination, self-confidence and .....training and work .  
a- challenging                      b- grueling                      c- magnificent                      d-amazing

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**engulfed / cope with / strong-willed / entails / critical / feat / crave**

- 5- Cloning is a remarkable .....of genetic engineering , however there is still a controversy over such an issue.
- 6- He is such a stubborn and .....man that no one can make him change his mind
- 7- Lifelong learning enables you to.....the rapid change of technology.
- 8- Although setting up your own business inevitably .....some risk, you have to do it.
- 9- I always .....the weekend as I really forget about tension of daily work activities.

**C) Choose the right definition of the underlined words :**

1. It's expected of such a student to **assist** with all school activities .

- a. to visit you at your house
- b. to help someone
- c. to pick out and emphasise
- d. to meet by chance

2- Some people **crave** adventure and excitement .

- a- to visit several parts
- b- to help
- c- pick out and emphasize
- d- to feel powerful desire for

**Use the following words in meaningful sentences :**

- 1- extreme : .....
- 2- crave.....
- 3- visible .....
- 4- assist : .....
- 5- summit : .....

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 11</b>	<b>Lesson 1-2</b>	<b>SB p.84/85</b>
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------

**From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

1. Seeing such practice of killing innocent people in many countries is utterly .....to me

- a- fatigued
- b- abhorrent
- c- exhilarated
- d- alight

2. Not only do children enjoy playing games, but they get .....by their speed and risk

- a-fatigued
- b- visible
- c- austere
- d- exhilarated

3. It's too hard to define the.....of beauty as it is abstract .

- a- concept
- b- frontier
- c- extreme
- d- feat

**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

(  **alert / unconscious / concept / detriment / frontier** )

- 1. Some quake-hit people have been found alive , but.....
- 2. They were sent on an expedition to explore the western.....
- 3. If we grasp or understand the .....of justice never changes, no one will complain.
- 4. Did the Japanese scientists ... people of the danger posed by the quake and tsunami?

**C) Choose the right definition of the underlined words :**

1. Due to both the mechanical problem and the stormy weather , the pilot **executed** an emergency landing..

- a. to carry out an order or a plan
- b. to fly or move around in a circle
- c. to help someone
- d. to travel across or through

2. The hero or achievement seeker is an **intrepid** small-business owner .

- a. fearless ; adventurous
- b . fearless ; adventurous
- c. extremely tiring or demanding
- d. on fire ; or burning

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

- 1- .....people hardly fear taking risks. They are willing to do dangerous tasks .  
 a- Sentient                                      b- Abhorrent                                      c- Intrepid                                      d- Grueling
- 2- If you want to disobey Allah, you have to get out of His .....  
 a- concept                                      b- universe                                      c- frontier                                      d- mission
- 3- Our children should be taught to .....our traditions and heritage.  
 a- orbit                                      b- revere                                      c- assist                                      d- crave
- 4- Some scientists are expected to be sent on a/ an.....to Mercury.  
 a- orbit                                      b- mission                                      c- universe                                      d- concept

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**( revolving around / awe-inspiring / mission / concept / detriment / abhorrent )**

- 1- Labour law prevents hard work that may lead to.....to labourer's health.
- 2- Great people always think of doing .....achievements. I wish you would be one of them
- 3- Alas ! Some people misunderstand the .....of freedom. Freedom is a balance between individual freedoms and the needs of society as a whole .
- 4- It's completely wrong to spend your life .....your childhood.
- 5- The practice of killing animals for food is utterly .....to me.

**C) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**( approximately / deterrent / dispatch / obscure / perceivable /solar system)**

- 1- The plane will be landing in.....twenty minutes .
- 2- They said they would .....rescue workers to the area but no aid had come .
- 3- The company is accused of trying to..... the fact that the product poses a health risk.
- 4- As I see it , this theory is both.....and easy to be applied or made use of .
- 5- Our ....., which is made up of eight planets, is nearly five billion years old.

**A)From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

- 1- Honestly speaking , their performance was absolutely.....everyone enjoyed it.  
 a- superb                      b- abhorrent                      c- intrepid                      d- conductive
- 2- It is an abandoned area. There is no sign of .....as far as the eye can see .  
 a- concept                      b- opportunity                      c- habitation                      d- mission
- 3- It seems that his company's influence has begun to.....since he left them.  
 a- wane                      b- revere                      c- sustain                      d- dedicate
- 4- Almost all soldiers have carried out the task.....well .  
 a- roughly                      b- exceptionally                      c- astronomically                      d- approximately

**B)From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

- 1- The machines have to be made of .....materials so that they withstand pressure and other weather conditions .  
 a- dual                      b- durable                      c- abnormal                      d- conductive
- 2- Positive ideas and thought have the potential to.....our lifestyles.  
 a- monitor                      b- revolutionise                      c- alert                      d- revere
- 3- Many organizations have called for a substantial reduction in the.....of greenhouse gases .  
 a- trainer                      b- data                      c- frontier                      d- emission
- 4- There is an increasing demand for cars which are more.....on fuel .  
 a- durable                      b- dual                      c- economical                      d- abnormal
- 5- It's possible to store much more .....than you expect on a DVD .  
 a- trainer                      b- data                      c- frontier                      d- emission

**C)Use the following words in meaningful sentences :**

- 1- superb : .....
- 2- alert : .....
- 3- mission : .....
- 4- data : .....
- 5- exceptionally : .....

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

1- Our society is full of individuals of pure.....in all fields that need nurture and support.

- a- audience                      b- mission                      c- digit                      d- genius

2- I've read about a mathematical .....who attended university at the age of 12

- a- tour                      b- prodigy                      c- frontier                      d- theory

3- It takes a long time to get the books you want because the books are.....arranged

- a- randomly                      b- specifically                      c- exceptionally                      d- roughly

4- Justice , freedom , beauty and truth are all .....concepts . They are felt, not touched.

- a- outstanding                      b- abstract                      c- random                      d- abhorrent

5- He is a persuasive speaker with a natural .....for leadership .

- a- talent                      b- concept                      c- feat                      d- universe

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**arbitrarily / outstanding / virtuoso / genius / PhD / digit/ audience**

6- Silk City is planned to be an .....hub where the population will hardly complain of any disturbance or inconvenience .

7- I'd like to assure you that the choice of the winner will be .....done.

8- Not only was Fareed Al-Atrash famous mainly for his voice , but he was a /an ..... on the lute , too .

9- The television has lost a large part of its .....since it changed its programming.

10- Would you say the last ..... of the number 961968.

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

1- Our School English club aims at providing a .....for discussion and debate .

- a- deputy                      b- forum                      c- reactor                      d- sponsor

2- The year 2011 has witnessed great revolutions against the rulers on a/an .....scale.

- a- electrochemical                      b- unprecedented                      c- creative                      d- unremarkable

3- Banks should .....such science prodigies that can benefit the whole society locally and internationally .

- a- sponsor                      b-alert                      c- applaud                      d- praise

4- Some factories secretly dump millions of gallons of untreated.....into the sea , which results in polluting our beaches .

- a- salon                                      b- sewage                                      c- fair                                      d- chairman

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**deputy / attire / acquire / medallist / reactor / electrochemical / recipient**

5- The most common use of a nuclear ..... is for the generation of electric energy and for the propulsion of ships

6- You have to spend many years to ..... enough skills to be a surgeon .

7- Who is acting as .....while the boss is away?

8- A/An ..... cell can be created by placing metallic electrodes into an electrolyte where a chemical reaction either uses or generates an electric current.

9- Paralympics gold ..... Danielle Brown hits the target . She won Paralympics gold in Beijing and gold as a member of the able-bodied team .

10- I hardly think that jeans are appropriate.....for formal ceremonies.

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 12</b>	<b>Lesson 4-5</b>	<b>SB p. 92/93</b>
----------------	----------------	-------------------	--------------------

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

1- There is always a / an .....against him that he is aggressive and unhelpful.

- a- season                                      b- jockey                                      c- accusation                                      d- virtuoso

2- It's not strange ! When you tell him about a problem , he always .....about its causes , effects and how to settle it positively .

- a- repudiates                                      b- agonises                                      c- alerts                                      d- ascends

3- The Spanish Football .....begins in August and ends in May .

- a- concept                                      b- feat                                      c- elite                                      d- season

**B) Fill in the spaces with the most suitable word from the list below:**

**extravagantly / high-living / jockey / repudiate(refuse) / arbitrarily**

4- If you are an equestrian and would like to be a champion ....., join Kuwait Riding Centre.

5- Introvert or shy people always .....all offers of friendship or socialisation .

6- Every human being is looking forward to a / an .....

7- Depending on the positive psychological effect of packaging on consumers , shops package their products.....

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 12</b>	<b>Lesson 7-8</b>	<b>Riddles</b>	<b>SB p. 94/95</b>
----------------	----------------	-------------------	----------------	--------------------

**A) From a , b , c , and d choose the best word that completes the meaning**

1- Would you tell me who is the .....of the Noble Peace Prize in 2010 ?

- a- recipient      b- researcher      c- bladder      d- reactor

2- They haven't been given these rights for..... They should justify having them just like most other people have to .

- a- nomination      b- eternity      c-jockey      d- accusation

3- Our schools are full of .....students whom should be treated as special cases.

- a- gifted      b- aligned      c- granted      d- intrepid

4- The.....is a bit like a floppy balloon as it fills, it expands to store the urine.

- a- recipient      b- researcher      c- bladder      d- reactor

5. The two parts of the machine are not properly .....

- a- gifted      b- aligned      c- granted      d- intrepid

**Unit : 10**

**Grammar**

**Past perfect Simple: had + past participle**

**Past perfect verbs can be used to:**

- Clarify which of two past actions happened first
- Talk about a situation, a state, feeling or action in the past
- Provide background information about a past event

**Examples:** Tom had interviewed five times before he got his first job.  
She had already eaten by the time they arrived.

I got a letter from Jim last week. We'd been at school together.

I got to the station at 6.30 but the train had already left.

Mum had cooked breakfast when we got up.

**Past perfect continuous had +been + infinitive + ing**

- Clarify which of two past actions happened first
- Talk about a situation, a state, feeling or action in the past
- Provide background information about a past event

**It is often used to talk about :**

-actions which were continuous

-actions which were repeated

Examples: They **had been talking** for over an hour before Ahmed arrived.

Huda had been studying for four hours when he came home.

The motorist had been driving four over six hours when he finally pulled over to have lunch.

**A)Put the verbs into the correct form .**

1. We ( sleep ) .....for 12 hours when he woke up .
2. They ( wait ) .....at the station for 90 minutes when the train finally arrived.
3. We ( look for ) .....his ring for two hours and then we found it in the bathroom
4. I ( not walk ) .....for a long time when it suddenly began to rain .
5. How long ( learn ) she .....English before she went to London ?
6. My friend caught flu because he ( ascend ) .....the mountain in the rain too long .



3. There are many items on the list . You can choose what you want . ( Use enough )

4. You have motivation , determination and fitness .You can join the Kuwait Adventure Club . ( Use: enough )

## Grammar

### **B) Correct the verb in brackets :**

1. More than 1,000 languages ( speak ) .....on the continent of Arica .
2. After the death of Enstein , his brain ( remove ) ..... by a pathologist and put in a jar for future study.
3. Your tongue is the only muscle that ( attach )..... at only one end .
4. Zeddy's first attempt had almost ended in calamity and he had to ( carry) ..... down the mountain.

## **II- Grammar**

### **C) From a, b, c, or d choose the most suitable answer**

1. Please try to understand how I feel . Put .....in my position .  
a. himself                      b. yourself                      c. herself                      d. itself
2. We are living in a world .....everything is changing all the time .we should accept these changes .  
a. who                      b. when                      c. where                      d. that
3. Unfortunately , his illness is.....than we thought at first .  
a. serious                      b. most serious                      c. the most serious                      d. more serious
4. Copy and save your files .....the computer might crash and then you will lose your data .  
a. because                      b. due to                      c. despite                      d. because of

### **D)Do as shown between brackets:**

- 1-The music is loud. I can't sleep. ( Use: so...that )
- 2-The mountain is so high. I can't climb it. ( Use: such...that )
- 3-The weather was cold. We cancelled the trip. ( Join )
- 4-There was a heavy traffic. We arrived late. ( Join )
- 5-We stayed up late. We watch the stars . ( Use: so that )

**A) Do as shown between brackets :**

- 1- We must find ways to decrease our consumption of energy . ( **Change into passive** )  
.....
- 2- The child's condition will get worse , if he doesn't take his medicine . ( **Use : Unless** )  
.....
- 3- They live inland , away from the sea. ( **Ask a question** )  
.....
- 4- " I wanted a career of my own." ( **Report the statement** )  
He said.....
- 5. Scientists have sent many spaceships into space,.....? ( **Add a tag question** )  
.....

**Grammar**

**B) Correct the verbs between brackets :-**

- 1. If he ( continue )..... to improve , he will be outstanding .
- 2.The service here is very slow . I ( just complain ) .....about it to the manager .
- 3.When I got back to the parking lot , the car ( steal ) .....
- 4.While she ( ski ) ....., she hit a tree and hurt her legs seriously.
- 5.We propose ( launch ) .....our new campaign shortly .

**C) Do as shown between brackets :-**

- 1." Do you know when Zed Al-Refai ascended the highest mount on every content " (Report )  
He asked me.....
- 2. The surgeons will operate on him soon , .....? ( **Tag question** )  
.....
- 3. The organization's aim is to educate the public about the dangers of smoking.(form a question.  
.....
- 4. Although he lost a lot of blood , he is in a stable condition . ( **In spite of** )  
.....
- 5. He must be motivated and strong-willed , or the club won't accept him . ( **Unless** )  
.....
- 6- The Statue of Liberty is a famous landmark. Everyone knows where it is and what it represents. ( **Use : such ... that** )  
.....
- 7-It was cold. The water in the lake froze. ( **Use: so...that** )  
.....

8-The music is loud. I can't sleep. ( Join )

9-He was a good teacher. We all passed the exam. ( Join )

## Unit : 11

### Grammar

#### A) Choose the correct form from a, b, c or d:

1. Jack has only two suits and .....of them are grey .

- a- both                                      b- either                                      c- neither                                      d- whether

2. We had two ice-creams in the fridge but Hussein ate .....them .

- a- either of                                      b- neither of                                      c- both of                                      d- some of

3. Which type of food does he like best , Chinese or Italian ? He likes ....., but he probably eats more Italian food .

- a- either                                      b- neither                                      c- both                                      d- else

4. The only desserts on the menu were strawberry ice-cream or chocolate cake, and I didn't want .....them .

- a- both of                                      b- either of                                      c- neither of                                      d- some of

5. You can.....stay in and watch a film .....go out . Which one do you prefer?

- a- both.....and                                      b- neither....nor                                      c. either.....or                                      d- no sooner...than

#### B)Change into active and vice versa:

1. Islamic civilization has played an important role in science.

2. Wireless technology is used in medicine to monitor heart activity and to alert medical staff of abnormal activity there .

3. NASA used to launch shuttles into outer space .

4. Our homework should have been done properly.

5.The Internet is currently being used for data collection and participant recruitment

**Grammar**

**C) Choose the correct form from a, b, c or d:**

1. I'm sorry to say that you are ....reliable ....hard-working. You are the worst employee we have on our staff .  
a. neither....nor                      b. hardly...when                      c. both.....and                      d. either....or
2. Khaled ! Ahmed ! Can .....of you come here , please ? I'd like to speak to you.  
a. either                                      b. neither                                      c. both                                      d. none
3. We agreed to sell the house because .....us wanted to live there any more .  
a- both of                                      b- neither of                                      c- neither                                      d- either of
4. My friend and I attempted to clamber the wall , but .....of us failed .  
a. either                                      b. neither                                      c. both                                      d. none
5. Grandparents always say.....cats nor teenagers turn their heads when you call them.  
a- neither                                      b- either                                      c- both                                      d- not only
6. I'd rather have .....chicken .....beef for dinner . I'm a vegetarian .  
a- both.....and                      b- neither...nor                      c- either.....or                      d- not only....but also

**D) Change the sentences into passive voice:**

- 1-They might give him an award.  
.....
- 2-You can serve this wine with chicken or fish.  
.....
- 3-They could feel the earthquake 20 km away.  
.....
- 4-They'll pay me at the end of the month.  
.....
- 5-You must give students enough time to finish.  
.....
- 6-You should answer the easy questions first.  
.....
- 7-They should have explained it better.  
.....

**E) Correct the verb tenses in the following sentences:**

- 1-By this time tomorrow , the teacher ( explained ).....the lesson.
- 2- The fire ( destroy)..... the whole building before the firemen arrive.
- 3- You ( finish ).....the report by the deadline.
- 4- My classmates ( not/ leave ).....school by one o'clock.

- 5-By the end of next month, the exams ( start ).....
- 6-We ( wait) ..... for my mother when her plane arrives tonight.
- 7-I ( clean )..... the board when the teacher comes in.
- 8-At midnight tonight, the tourists( drive)..... through the desert.
- 9-At 10am tomorrow, it ( rain ) .....
- 10-Don't come this evening. I ( study ).....

## Unit : 12

### Grammar

#### A) Correct the verbs between brackets:

- 7- He ( read ) .....a novel when I knocked the door.
8. People in poor countries ( **suffer** ).....from famine. Rich countries should help them.
9. His last bad behaviour ( **affect** )..... his relationships.
10. Your brother ( **cry** ) .....since morning . Try to do something .
- 11- Yusef ( **do** ) .....his homework before he slept.

#### Rewrite the sentence using the ( ing ) form:

**Ex :** She could beat adults in memory games involving numbers.

1. I can't find my notebook. My notebook contains all my addresses.  
.....
2. She has never met the lecturer. The lecturer is leading today's seminar.  
.....
3. The tall man is my uncle. The tall man was standing by the bar.  
.....
4. The newspaper is being sued. The newspaper first reported the incident.  
.....

### Grammar

#### A)From a , b , c and d choose the correct answer :

1. The envelope on ..... the number was written has been mislaid.  
a. which                      b. who                      c. where                      d. whose
2. I'll never forget the concert ..... we first met each other.  
a. which                      b. who                      c. where                      d. whose

3. I'll never forget the day ..... we first met.  
 a. when                      b. who                      c. where                      d. whose
4. I revere the people ..... work in space exploration  
 a. which                      b. who                      c. where                      d. whose
5. London, ..... has been the capital of England for many centuries, is the largest city in the UK  
 a. which                      b. who                      c. where                      d. whose
6. The envelope ..... the number was written has been mislaid.  
 a. which                      b. who                      c. where                      d. whose

**B) Correct the verbs in brackets.**

7. I couldn't meet the manager yesterday. Had I arrived earlier, I (meet)..... him.
8. I (use)..... to go skating when I was young.
9. My chest (ache) .....me occasionally. I am going to see a doctor.
10. By next year, I (be) .....here for fifteen years.
11. My sister is interested in (write) .....poetry.

**C) Do as shown between brackets.**

12. "It was too hot to go outside yesterday".                      ( Reported speech )  
 He said that .....
13. They killed hundreds of people in a horrible war.                      ( Change focus )  
 .....
14. The policeman standing at the corner of the street gave me a ticket. (Ask a question)  
 .....
15. I can't remember the name of the garage. My car was repaired there.                      ( Join )  
 .....

**Grammar**

**A)From a , b , c and d choose the correct answer :**

1. People everywhere fight for ..... freedom and religion.  
 a theirs                      b: them                      c. their                      d. they
2. Get ready for the exam. The more you work, the ..... you will feel.  
 a: best                      b: better                      c. good                      d. well
3. I've decided to quit ..... I heard about my cousin's death.  
 a. since                      b: just                      c. ago                      d. for

4..... the presence of famous actors, I found it quite boring.

- a: Although                      b. Nevertheless                      c. Yet                      d. Despite

5.....of them is capable of winning the golden medal. They need more training.

- a: Either                      b: Neither                      c. Each                      d. Both

**B) Correct the verbs between brackets :-**

6. Unless you invite them , they ( not come ) .....

7. Our teacher usually ( encourage ) .....us to learn independently .

8. Are you travelling to Egypt this summer ? I wish I ( come )..... with you .

9. I think all our friends aren't here . Some of them ( leave ) for their countries .

10. I had been at the stadium before the match ( start ) .....

**C) Do as shown between brackets :-**

11. Your brother has left for the USA ,.....? ( Add a tag question )

.....

12. They are going to turn the palace into a national museum . ( Change focus )

.....

13. " Concentrate on your lessons ." said my teacher ( Reported speech )

.....

14. The school is far from my house . I can't go on foot . ( Use : so.....that )

.....

**D) From a , b , c and d choose the correct answer :**

1. Although the extremely hot weather made walk ...day gruelling , we continued our journey.

- a. on                      b. in                      c. by                      d. at

2. They have been forced .....their plans .

- a. to change                      b. change                      c. to changing                      d. changing

3. As I see it , he is the most motivated and strong-willed individual .....our club .

- a. to assist                      b. assisting                      c. to assisting                      d. assists

4. Would you tell us how you will cope .....huge efforts such an expedition entails?

- a. for                      b. with                      c. to                      d. on

5. Camels have three eyelids .....themselves from blowing sand.

- a. to protect                      b. protect                      c. protecting                      d. protected

6. Massouma Al-Mubarak is the first Kuwaiti female .....a ministry portfolio.

- a. to get                      b. to getting                      c. for getting                      d. get

**E) Correct the two mistakes in the following sentences:**

1-Khalid and Hamad plays the piano well, doesn't they?

.....

2-Despite it rained a lot, we enjoy our holiday.

.....

3-I didn't get the job although of the fact this I had all the necessary qualifications.

.....

4-At seven o'clock tomorrow evening, my children had followed theirs first music lesson.

.....

5-The Smiths have driven to California while their house robbed.

.....

6-She was as happy to celebrating her sister's birthday that she had ten pieces of cake.

.....

7-I had slept since three hours by the time the postman arrived in the package.

.....

8-Unless he hadn't prepared well for the exam, he won't pass the exam.

.....

9- I tried to clean the house, whereas I gave up and watched soap operas therefore.

.....

10-The point at when water boil is 212 degrees Fahrenheit.

.....

**III- Language Functions**

**A) What would you say in the following situations :**

1- One of your friends asks you to help him read the article.

.....

2- Your father doesn't want to join you watching a wonderful match.

.....

3- One of your classmates is causing a lot of trouble inside the classroom.

.....

4- You didn't approve of the meal served at one of the restaurants.

.....

5. Lots of students believe that the English exam is a piece of cake.

.....

6- You bought a new BMW . Explain your choice to your friends .

.....

**B) Write what you would say in the following situations :**

7. Your brother told you that the Kuwait Adventure Club needs members for a  
challenging and arduous expedition to the summit of Mount Everest .

.....

8. You want to praise someone who's got a medal in the Olympics.

.....

9. Some students are about to go on an expedition .

.....

10- The government's new plan won't make the newly married couples wait for many  
years to get a house .

.....

11- Your friend took you to a Chinese restaurant but you don't like Chinese food .

.....

**C)Write what you would say in the following situations:**

12. You were asked to write an essay about respecting the human rights .

.....

13. You want to urge people to donate money to your charity organization.

.....

14- Your friends haven't made up their minds yet concerning the summer holiday.

.....

15- Some teachers believe that team work is of great value for them. What do you think?

.....

16-You meet a few drivers who insist on breaking the traffic law. .

.....

17-Someone says," Prophet Muhammad could build a strong Muslim State that could spread Islam all over the world ".

.....

**A)Complete the missing parts of the following dialogue :**

A- I've heard that you are moving to the UAE .

B- .....

A- That's great ! but I'm going to miss you .

B- .....

**B)Complete the missing parts of the following dialogue :**

A- You look tired . Didn't you get enough sleep last night ?

B- .....

A- No wonder you look so bad !

B- My head is spinning and I feel tired .

A- .....

B- I wish I could . But I don't think I can keep my eyes open long enough to drive home .

## Module Four Achievements

BOOK 12	Unit 10	Lesson 1&2	SB p 78/79
---------	---------	------------	------------

### 1- What qualities would you need to survive in perilous conditions ?

The qualities are fitness, perseverance, determination and endurance

### 2-As you see it , what are the difficulties that amount climber may face while attempting to ascend a mountain ?

He may face exhaustion, extreme cold, strong winds, dizzying heights, sickness and injury and dangerously low levels of oxygen.

### 3-What would you need to push the limits?

-I'd need desire, courage, ambition and effort.

### 4- Every sportsman sets goals to achieve . As you see it, what messages can he convey through his achievement ?

He can highlight the importance of national issues such as protecting the environment and inspiring others to become involved in the sport.

### 5-In your own opinion ,why do some people taking part in expeditions feel nervous?

Because they know how dangerous the expedition would be and they highly estimate the heavy responsibilities laid upon their shoulders.

### 6- What preparations should be made before going on expeditions in mountainous areas?

We should get some camping kits, check the weather condition and inform the authorities. We should have a great supporting team.

### 7- Would you be interested in doing something physically and mentally demanding ? Why ? Why not ?

- Yes. Because this may inspire others to work for noble objects.

-It highlight the importance of a certain social cause.

-No, I am not an adventurer. I am not fit enough to do it.

## Module 4 Achievements

BOOK 12	Unit 10	Lesson 3	WB p 70/71
---------	---------	----------	------------

### 1-What do ballooners use to travel in their balloons ?

They use a mixture of helium, hot air and a sophisticated computerized autopilot system.

### 2. In your opinion , what does a person need to break a world record ?

A person needs good preparation, good training and determination.

### **3-What are the pros and cons of world record breaking attempts?**

#### **-Pros:**

- People get into the Guinness Book of Records.
- People prove themselves and abilities.
- They gain lots of money.

#### **Cons:**

- People suffer serious problems such as stress and depression.
- They put too much pressure.
- People may lose their lives.

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Lesson 7/8</b>	<b>WB p 82/83</b>
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------

### **Making difficult choices**

#### **1-How do you always react when you make difficult choices ?**

-Wisdom and courage are needed to pass these situations. I stay calm. I think of the problem and the solution. I choose what I urgently need.

#### **2-What makes people push themselves to extreme limits ?**

- They are after fame or popularity.
- They like making money.
- They love adventure.
- They'd like to prove themselves.

#### **3-What type of personality/ qualities and skills do you think are important to face challenge ?/What does it take to face and overcome challenge difficulties?**

#### **Personality/ Qualities:**

- A person who is motivated and strong-willed . A person who loves challenge.
- A person who craves adventure and excitement
- A person who longs for a chance to prove himself

#### **Skills:**

- One must have the ability to compete physically and mentally against oneself.
- One should be able to cope with problems and setbacks and recover from them.
- They have the ability to identify the specific strengths and resources they have.



**1- Do you think that someday human beings will be able to live on the planet Venus Why ? Why not ?**

No, Human beings won't be able to live on the planet Venus because Venus is devoid of oceans , but the Earth has three oceans .

- Venus has a very heavy atmosphere , 96.5% of which is composed of carbon dioxide
- A Venusian day is equal to 243 Earth day .
- It has an extremely high temperature

**2-In addition to Venus, what are the other two brightest objects in the sky ?**

-They are the Sun and the Moon.

**3- Why is Venus called " the morning star " and " the evening star " ?**

Because it is only perceivable from the Earth three hours before sunrise and three hours after sunset .

**4- How do scientists study or get information about Venus ? Why ?**

- The most significant information comes from probes dispatched by spacecraft to scrutinize the surface of Venus, document information and transmit it back to Earth.
- Because the surface of planet Venus is completely obscured by clouds

**5- Some people contend that Venus is the Earth's sister planet . Why ?**

**What are the similarities between Venus and the Earth?**

- They are comparable in size. -They are approximately the same age. -Both are planets.

**6-How are Venus and the Earth different ?**

**There is much contrast between Venus and the Earth . How ?**

- Venus is devoid of oceans , but the Earth has three oceans .
- Venus' atmosphere is toxic to Earth. Its atmosphere is made of mostly CO<sub>2</sub>, but Earth's made mostly of Nitrogen and Oxygen.
- A Venusian day is equal to 243 Earth day . -It has an extremely high temperature.e

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 11</b>	<b>Lesson 4&amp;5</b>	<b>SB p 86/87</b>
----------------	----------------	-----------------------	-------------------

**1- Why has Mars held people's fascination on Earth for a long time ?**

Because it is the only other planet with the potential to sustain life .

**2-Though Mars is the only other planet with the potential to sustain life , it is not conducive to human habitation . Why ?**

Because its atmosphere lacks oxygen .

**3-What are the differences or contrasts between Mars and Earth .**

- Mars' atmosphere lacks oxygen , but Earth has enough oxygen
- Mars is not conducive to human habitation , but Earth is .
- A Mars year is 687 Earth days .

**4- The continual involvement of Muslims in space is evident in Kuwait . How ?**

- The Kuwait Scientific Centre hosted the 2005 World Space Week .
- In 2006 , children visiting the Kuwait Scientific Centre made contact with ISS.
- In 2008 , Gregory Chamitoff , an astronaut on board ISS answered questions from students at the Kuwait Scientific Centre

**5- From your own point of view, what is the Scientific Centre of Kuwait dedicated to ?**

- It's dedicated to the advancement of science and the preservation of the cultural heritage of Kuwait

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 11</b>	<b>Lesson 7&amp;8 A report on space technology</b>	<b>SB p 88/89</b>
----------------	----------------	--	-------------------

**1-How have advances in space technology enabled people to revolutionize their lives on Earth ?**

- Scientists have developed wireless technology to access data collected by spaceships from Earth.
- Space technology has been applied to over 30000 spin-offs for human benefits .

**2-How has space technology helped revolutionize aircraft technology?**

- Space technology has helped to make aircraft lighter, faster and more economical.
- Developments made in space have made aeroplane engines quieter and lowered fuel consumption and emissions.

**3-What has led scientists to develop wireless technology ?**

- The enormous distance between the Earth and space .
- The obvious communication problems created by such a distance .

**4-As you see it, how has Space technology made a revolution in wireless communication technology ?**

- Wireless technology is used to access data collected by spaceships from Earth
- Wireless technology is now used in medicine for many purposes .

**5- How does wireless technology benefit doctors ?**

- It is used to monitor heart activity and to alert medical staff of abnormal activity in space .
- It is responsible for saving many lives

**6-How do we personally interact with space technology? What are the applications of space technology ?**

- Satellite television, weather forecasting and gps systems rely on satellites.
- Everyday items such as sunglasses, mobile phones and running trainers have been developed by technology originally used in space.



<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 12</b>	<b>Lesson 3</b>	<b>Geniuses</b>	<b>WB p 82/83</b>
----------------	----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-------------------

**1-Some Kuwaiti inventors have been awarded at Geneva's International Fair for inventions . Mention 3 and their inventions .**

- Ahmed Al-Hashash invented an Airbag Equipped Attire for Motorcycle Riders.
- Sadeq Al-Qassem invented a Light Indicator System which alerts drivers .
- Abdullah Al-yateem invented an electrochemical reactor which produces energy .  
from sewage water

**2-As you see it ,who sponsors inventors in Kuwait ?**

- The Kuwait Science Club.
- The Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Science ( KFAS ) .

**3-What are the aims of the Kuwait Science Club ( KSC )?**

- It encourages young people to be creative. It trains Kuwaitis in different fields of science.
- It sponsors Kuwaiti inventors and honours them.
- It supports talented Kuwaitis to invest their time in productive scientific work.

<b>BOOK 12</b>	<b>Unit 12</b>	<b>Lesson 9</b>	<b>Writing a personal statement</b>	<b>WB p 86</b>
----------------	----------------	-----------------	-------------------------------------	----------------

**1-When applying to a university , you have to fill in an application form .**

**What information should be included ?**

It should include term time, personal details, degree applied for, course title and course term.

**2- What personal details must you mention when applying to a university?**

- I have to mention full name, permanent address, date of birth, E-mail, citizenship and mobile number.